

# Empid identification

Cin-Ty Lee

# Crown shape

Round



Flattish



Peaked



Crested



# Forehead angle

Shallow



Intermediate

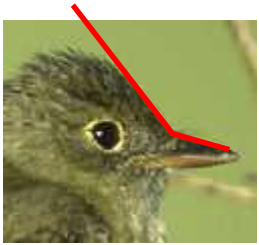


Steep

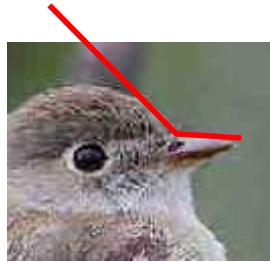


# Forehead angle

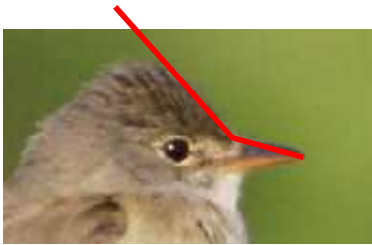
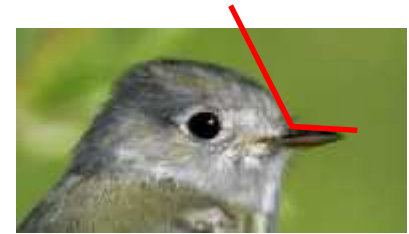
Shallow



Intermediate



Steep



# Bill shape

Long



Medium



small



# Lower mandible color

dark



Partly orange/yellow



All orange/yellow



# Primary extension

short



medium

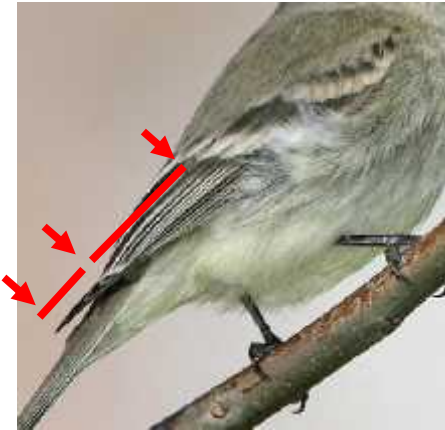


long

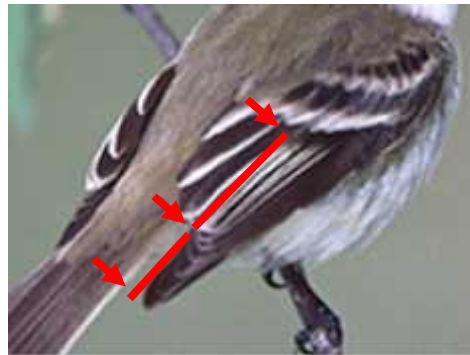


# Primary extension

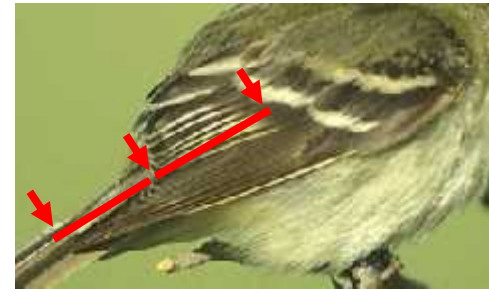
short



medium



long





# Tail length

Short



medium



long



# Tail “fatness”

narrow



wide



# Overall coloration

Pale gray



Gray-brown



Greenish yellow



# Eye-ring

Tear-drop



messy



Crisp and bold



indistinct



# Wingbar contrast

weak



medium



strong



# Wing panel contrast

weak



strong





# Throat and belly contrast (relative to upper parts)

weak



medium



strong







## Acadian Flycatcher

- shallow forehead
- peaked crown
- crisp eye-ring
- white contrasting throat, undersides
- large bill
- long primary extension
- medium tail, fat tail
- bold wingbars
- orange lower mandible



## Least Flycatcher

- steep forehead
- round crown
- bold but messy eye-ring
- white contrasting throat, chest, belly
- small bill
- short to medium primary extension
- short tail, narrow tail
- bold wingbars
- wing panel contrast



## Yellow-bellied Flycatcher

- steep forehead
- round crown
- crisp eye-ring
- low contrast throat
- yellow throat and undersides
- small to medium bill
- long primary extension
- short tail, narrow tail
- bold wingbars
- wing panel contrast
- orange lower mandible





## Willow Flycatcher

- shallow forehead
- peaked crown
- indistinct or no eye-ring
- medium contrast throat
- medium to large bill
- medium primary extension
- short tail, fat tail
- dull wingbars
- no wing panel contrast
- orange lower mandible



## Alder Flycatcher

- shallow to medium forehead
- rounded** crown
- indistinct, but thin crisp eye-ring
- medium contrast throat
- medium to large bill
- medium primary extension
- short tail, fat tail
- medium to bright wingbars
- strong wing panel contrast



### **Hammond's Flycatcher**

- very steep forehead
- rounded to peaked crown
- bold messy eye-ring
- low contrast throat
- gray throat, chest
- small bill
- long primary extension
- short tail, narrow tail
- medium wingbars
- no wing panel contrast
- dark (mostly) lower mandible



### Dusky Flycatcher

- medium forehead
- round to flat crown
- indistinct and messy eye-ring
- low contrast throat
- throat and chest pale gray
- small to medium bill
- short primary extension
- medium tail, narrow tail
- dull wingbars
- no wing panel contrast





## Gray Flycatcher

- shallow forehead
- flat crown
- messy eye-ring
- low contrast throat
- pale gray undersides and throat
- large bill
- orange lower mandible
- short primary extension
- long tail, narrow tail
- dull wingbars
- no wing panel contrast
- droops tail slowly downward
- white outertail feathers





## **Pacific-slope/Cordilleran Flycatcher**

- medium forehead
- crested crown
- distinct, tear-dropped eye-ring
- overall yellow coloration above and below
- low contrast throat
- medium bill
- medium primary extension
- medium tail, narrow tail
- strong wingbars
- no wing panel contrast
- orange lower mandible



Pacific-slope



Cordilleran

Western Wood-Pewee



Greater Pewee



Eastern Wood-Pewee



## Olive-sided Flycatcher

le











acadian





Willow





Alder