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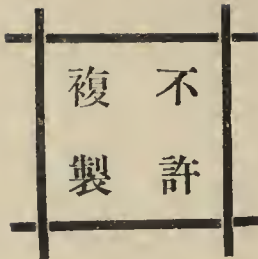
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PREFACE.

THE Russo-Japanese War is over and the time has come when *post-bellum* measures should be undertaken in order to develop the real resources of the State, to make its foundations firmer, and to ensure the permanent glory of our victorious nation. The unprecedented victory by which the prestige and dignity of our country were so greatly advanced both at home and abroad was due in large measure to the illustrious virtues of His Majesty the Emperor and to the courage and fidelity of our officers and men at the front, but was also in no small degree due to the unanimous co-operation and patriotic devotion of our countrymen who, by frugality and industry, have done all in their power to strengthen the sinews of the nation. In particular, our self-governing local communities have eagerly and indefatigably endeavored, in the midst of the difficulties and hardships inevitable during a great war, to turn the generally aroused enthusiasm toward the accomplishment of industrial, educational, and numerous other undertakings in commemoration of the war. Is not this a spirit worthy of a great nation? Such a spirit ought to be honored and still more encouraged at this juncture in our *post-bellum* development.

It is necessary at all times that our self-governing communities should do their utmost to promote public works of all kinds, to increase the wealth of the people,

and thus to advance the general prosperity of the State. But it is all the more urgent at this moment of our national existence. Sometime ago, for the purpose of encouraging such enterprises we arranged and published an outline account of the undertakings which, as memorials of the war, were being carried on all over the country. Now again, for the same purpose, we submit the present volume to the public as a sort of treasury of object-lessons to further efforts. The volume is based upon the numerous reports and photographs furnished by the local governments pertaining to local improvements as well as to war-commemorative works. The present volume is by no mean exhaustive of the successful works of these communities, nor were the materials from which the selection was made ideal. As it is, the volume is far from claiming to be a finished product; to that we may only hope to attain in future efforts.

December, 1905.

THE HOME OFFICE.



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General Library of Hayaishi Village, Awa District

XXXXVIII. Kagawa Prefecture.

Prefectural Library, Takamatsu



沖繩縣首里區戰時紀念漆工所
The War-Commemorative Lacquer-War Factory of hu ku, Ok awa Pref ure.



沖繩縣ハ古來漆器ノ生産ヲ以テ名アルモ其意匠並ニ製造
方法ノ如キ時勢ノ進歩ニ應ジ改善ヲ加フルノ必要アルヲ
感ジ首里區有志相謀リ戰時ヲ紀念トシテ漆工所ヲ設ケ以
テ斯業ノ改良發達ヲ圖レリ

Okinawa Prefecture is renowned from olden times for the production of lacquer-ware. Realizing the necessity of improving their design and finish so that they would not fall behind the times, a lacquer-ware factory was established in Shuriku for the purpose of developing this important art.



沖繩縣中頭郡北谷間切山字多幸臺浦添外十ヶ間組合戦時紀念造林地

The War-Commemorative Joint-Plantation of Camphor-Trees, Chatan-Ma-iri.

(Okawa-ji-shir)







沖繩縣文間切港開鑿工事

Constructing a Port at Oura, Mabui-Magiri, Okinawa Prefecture.



沖繩縣文間切ノ近海ハ水産ニ富ミ他ヨリ來リテ漁業
 ナルメ住民ノ農事ノ一方向ハ早キ漁業ヲ爲スモナキ港灣ナ
 キ爲メ住民ノ農事ノ一方向ハ早キ漁業ヲ爲スモナキ港灣ナ
 切小濱ノ開鑿ヲ企テ其救濟業トシテ全間
 曉ニ於テハ住民ノ農事ノ一方向ハ早キ漁業ヲ爲スモナキ港灣ナ
 害アルモ生途ニ安ズルヲ得ベシ
 中ニ在リ得假令農作ニ被

(197)

The sea along the coast of Mabui-Magiri is rich in marine products, but since there is no shelter even for fishing boats the inhabitants are all given to agriculture. So the drought of 1904 was very hard on them. It was then that the construction of a port at Oura was commenced as a means of relief, and in the near future the inhabitants will be able to devote themselves to fishing as well as to agriculture.



沖繩縣小間切立女子工業徒學校
The Girls' Technological Apprentice School of Oroku-Magiri. Okinawa Prefecture.



沖繩縣小間切ハ琉球飛白ノ特產地ナルヲ以テ斯業ノ進
 歩發達ヲ圖ル爲メ實業教育ノ必要ヲ認メ明治三十六年尋
 常小學學内ニ實業補習學校ヲ設ケ全三十七年時局紀念ト
 シテ之ヲ新築セシカ漸次規模擴張ノ必要ヲ感シ三十八年
 其筋ノ認可ヲ經テ女子工業徒學校ト爲スニ至レリ

(196)

Oroku-Magiri is a region noted for the production of *ryūkyū-gasuri*, a kind of cloth. For the purpose of developing the manufacture, a supplementary industrial school was opened in 1903, a new building being put up the next year in commemoration of the war. As the need of enlarging the institution was imminent, it was made a girls' technological apprentice school in 1905.



沖繩縣糸滿水產學校學生出漁準備
 Students of the Fishery School of Ichuman Village
 Ready for Fishing, Okinawa Prefecture.



全上錫ノ製製造
 Curing Cuttle-Fish at the Same School.



沖繩縣兼城間切糸滿村ハ縣下唯一ノ漁村ナルモ從來漁撈製造孰レモ舊習ヲ襲用シ改良發達ノ機運ニ達セス業以育機關ノ必要ヲ感スルヤ久シ遇日露事アルニ際セシヲナ時局紀念トシテ先ツ水産補習學校ヲ尋常小學校內ノ一部ニ開設シ遂ニ規模ヲ擴張シテ水產學校ト爲シ三十八年其筋ノ認可ヲ得タリ

Ichuman Village is the only fishing village in the whole prefecture, but the industry was undeveloped owing to the lack of education in this line. After the opening of the Russo-Japanese War, a supplementary fishery school was established as a memorial of the war. This was afterwards enlarged and made a regular fishery school in 1905.



鹿兒島縣指宿郡指宿高等小學校手工科生ノ實習

Manual Work of Students of Ibusuki Higher Common-School, Ibusuki District,

Kagoshima Prefecture.





宮崎縣東臼杵郡有林事務所
The Forestry-Office of Higashi-Usuki District,
Miyazaki Prefecture.



(193)

全上郡有林一ノ部
A View of the District-Forest of the Same District.



宮崎縣諸郡有林
The District-Forest of Morogata District,
Miyazaki Prefecture.

上圖ハ扁柏林ニシテ植栽後十二三年ヲ經過シタルモノノ下
圖ハ天然林ニシテ潤葉樹林ナリ



上 全 Ditto.





宮崎縣々々造林地
The Prefectural Forest-Ground of Miyazaki Prefecture.





入鋤ノ地林植有々縣崎宮
preparing the Prefectural Forest-Ground,
Miyazaki Prefecture.

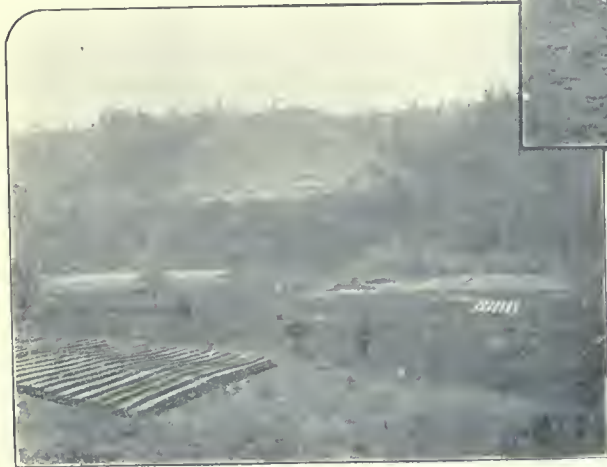


(190)

栽植ノ地林植上全
Planting Young Trees on the Same Forest-Ground.



替床ノ圃苗上全
Changing Beds at the Same Nursery.





上 全
Ditto.



本圖ハ前掲農學校林學科生徒作業ノ一部ニシテ上圖ハ既
ニ代探シタル炭材ヲ製炭ニ積入レ口火ヲ施シタル後
官及生徒ノ一部窯口ノ前面ニ集合シタルノ實況ナリ本窯
ノ構造ハ從來ノ石窯ニ多少ノ改良ヲ加ヘタルモノニシテ
製炭量ハ一俵七貫相當ノモノ四五俵製出セルノニシテ
製炭窯全部ノ實況ニシテ窯口ノ前面ニ立テラルハ教官及製
炭モトリ

Our upper picture shows the charcoal-furnace mied with wood and ready to be burned. The furnace is made of stone and turns out about one ton and a quarter of charcoal at a time. The lower picture is an entire view of the furnace.



業作ノ徒生科學林上全
Tree-Felling by Students of the Forestry
Department of the Same School.



林習演校學農立々縣崎宮
The Experimental-Forest of the Agricultural
School of Miyazaki Prefecture



宮崎縣立農學校演習林ハ其面積二百町歩ニシテ熊本縣ニ通スル縣道東諸縣
郡島岡村大字浦之名ニアリ上圖ハ其演習林ノ一部ニシテ防火線路上ニ於テ
林學科教官并ニ第一第二級生徒ノ一部休憩ノ實況防火線路ノ右部ハ本校
ニ於テ植栽セル杉稚樹其左部ハ民有林ナリ又下圖ハ演習林中ニ於テ教官監
督ノ下ニ林學科生徒カ製炭用ニ供スル炭材ヲ伐採セル實況ナリ

This experimental forest of the Miyazaki Agricultural School is in Uranona, Iakaoka Village, East Morogata District, and covers about 500 acres. Onr upper picture is a part of this forest, showing young cedars planted by the students, while the lower picture shows their felling trees to make charcoal.



宮崎縣立圖書館外館
An Outside View of the Miyazaki Prefectural Library.



全上内部圖書閱覽室
The Reading-Room of the Same Library.





壕兵散ルヲシテ造築ノ隊兵工團帥六第
A Skirmishers' Trench Opened by the Military Engineers of
the Sixth Division.

熊本縣知事ハ我出征將卒ノ戰地ニ於ケル戰闘ノ現況ヲ衆人ニ知ラシムル爲
メ第六師團工兵隊ニ依頼シ其光景ニシテ我忠勇トシテ演習ヲ行ヒ散ラシムル
モシメタリ此本圖ハ即チ其朝創氷ノ如キ銃劍ヲ執テ暗偵ノ任務ニ服シ朔風
ニ動息シ祁寒指チ塵スノ朝創氷ノ如キ銃劍ヲ執テ暗偵ノ任務ニ服シ朔風
人ニアラス夕霰砂ノ如キ構欄サハ敵ノ襲來ヲ逆ニ掩レテ鬼ヲ呼ノ凡
ソ人生ノ極艱極苦物トシテ嘗テ血ヲ流シテ壕ニ入リ征衣泥ニ染レテ感嘆
堪ヘサラシムルモノアリ



上 全 Ditto.

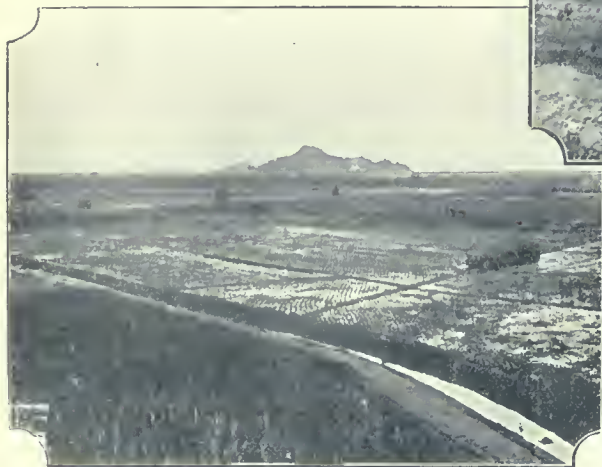


(185) The governor of Kumamoto Prefecture requested military engineers of the Sixth Division to open a skirmishers' trench in the front yard of the Prefectural Government building, for the purpose of impressing the public with the dangers and hardships of their fellow countrymen in fighting with the Russians. Within the trenches are dark, cold, moist and unhealthy in the extreme, while, without are rain of shells and rivers of blood. Such is the life of our skirmishers at the front



成竣ノ事工立埋面海郡代八縣本熊
 The Completion of the Work of Filling-Up the Sea,
 Yatsushiro District, Kumamoto Prefecture.

上圖ハ海面埋立地瓢箪廻舊堤上ヨリ北方ヲ望ミタルモノ
 下圖ハ海面埋立地一番廻舊堤上ヨリ西方ヲ望ミタルモノ
 ニシテ中央ニ見ユル丘陵ハ大島ナリ



上 全
 Ditto.



成竣ノ事工立埋面海郡代八縣本熊
 The Completion of the Work of Filling-Up the Sea,
 Yatsushiro District, Kumamoto Prefecture.



上 全
 Ditto.



上圖ハ海面埋立地第一工區新堤上ヨリ北方ヲ望ミタルモ
 ノ右方ノ丘陵ハ高島左方ノ丘陵ハ大島ニシテ下圖ハ第一
 工區新堤上ヨリ北西ヲ望ミタルモノ遙ニ雲烟ノ如ク見ユ
 ルハ天草島ナリ

(183)

Our upper picture is a view from the new embankment in the first division of the made land, looking north. The mountain on the right is Takashima Island, the one on the left is Oshima Island. The lower picture is a view from the same embankment, looking northwest, the dark spot in the distance being Amakusa Island.



熊本縣八代郡代八縣本熊

The Work of Filling-Up the Sea, Yatsushiro District,
Kumamoto Prefecture



上 全
Ditto.



熊本縣八代郡ニ於テハ郡有財產造成ノ爲メ郡債ヲ起シ八十有餘萬圓ヲ支出シテ海面埋立事業ヲ經營シ明治三十一年度ヨリ起工シ全三十八年度ニ至リテ千有餘町歩ノ海面埋立ヲ完了シ堅牢ナル一大長堤蜿蜒三里ニ亘リ郡有財產トシテ九百町歩ノ耕地ヲ取得スルニ至レリ而シテ明治四十五年以降ニ於ケル土地ノ收益ハ年々少クモ七萬圓以上ニ上ルヲ以テ毎年負債ヲ償却スルモ尙一萬圓以上ノ余剩ヲ得ヘシ

(182)

For the purpose of founding a district in 1905, in Yatsushiro District. More than 2,500 acres of land were created, at a cost of over 800,000 *yen*. Of this whole tract, about 2,250 acres of land for cultivation became the property of the district, so that after the year 1912 the income from the land will be no less than 70,000 *yen* every year, that is to say, a surplus of over 10,000 *yen* every year, after paying the annual instalment on the debt.



熊本縣々立工業學校於ルケ砲彈ノ製造
 Manufacturing Shells at the Technological School
 of Kumamoto Prefecture

全上製彈ノ荷造
 Packing Shells at the Same School.



熊本縣々立工業學校ニ於テハ熊本陸軍兵器支廠ノ委囑ヲ
 受ケテ三十一年度式速射砲用七五榴彈ノ製造ニ着手セシカ
 彈ノ製造ハ頗ル精巧ヲ要スルヲ以テ休日ヲ全廢シ尙日ヲ
 夜ニ繼キ
 驗ナキ事業ニ屬スルヲ以テ其委託ニ酬ユルヲ得タリ
 刻苦精勵以テ其委託ニ酬ユルヲ得タリ

At the Technological School of Kumamoto Prefecture, the manufacture of shells was carried on, in compliance with the request of the Kumamoto Branch Arsenal. The work required skill and accuracy, but as students were inexperienced they were able to accomplish the object only through their unusual exertions, working day and night and even giving up all holidays.



圖茶ノ念紀役戰校學小合組村野嬉四村野嬉東郡津壽縣賀佐
 The War-Commemorative Tea-Plantation of the Joint Common School
 of Higashi and Nishi Ureshino Village, Fujitsu District, Saga Prefecture.



業操茶製上全
 Students of the Same
 School Drying Tea-Leaves.



場工假茶製上全
 Students of the Same
 School Ready to Pleuk
 Tea-Leaves.





事工水排及理整地耕念紀時戰村田堅下郡部海南縣分大

The War-Commemorative Improvement-Work of Rice-Fields,
at Shimo-Katada Village, Minami Amabé District, Ōita Prefecture.



頭江亭衣長亭大村田堅二郡部海南縣分大
迄更式工掘水工排理整地耕

本圖ハ耕地整理排水工事起工式ノ光景ニシテ施行地ノ總面積八町六段餘歩整理後ニ於ケル見込反歩九町四反餘歩整理費用貳千四百餘圓ナリ

(179) Our view shows the commencement ceremony of the work of plotting and draining rice-fields at Shimo-Katada Village. The whole area to be improved was about 22 acres. The work cost over 2,400 yen and resulted in the creation of about 2 acres of fertile rice fields.



福岡縣朝倉郡三奈木村植林
 The Forest-Plantation of Minaki Village,
 Asakura District, Fukuoka Prefecture.

福岡縣朝倉郡三奈木村ニ於テハ基本財産造成ノ爲メ明治
 三十三年三十四年ニ於テ杉、扁柏、松ノ造林ヲ經營セリ



全 上
 Ditto



(178)

At Minaki Village, forests of cedars, jumpers and pines were planted in the years 1900-01, for the purpose of founding the village-fund.



福 岡 縣 八 女 郡 々 立 圖 書 館

The District-Library of Yamé District, Fukuoka Prefecture







全南教場

The South School-Room
of the Same School.

全立關

The Porch of
the Same School.





高知縣高岡郡仁井田北尋常小學校戰時紀念林
The War-Commemorative Forest of Niita North Ordinary Common School,
Takaoka District, Kōchi Prefecture.





習實事農年青内ノ是々村土余郡泉温縣媛愛
 Young Men Working in a Rice-Field, at Yodo Village,
 Onsen Diserict. Ehio é Pr. fecture.



護保作小上全
 集收ノ米立積
 Collecting Rice for
 the Protection of
 Tenant Farmers,
 at the same Village

集回金貯徒生校學上全
 Going Round of Common
 School Students for Savings,
 at the Same Village.



愛媛縣温泉郡余土村長森恒太郎ハ盲目ノ身ヲ以テ能ク村治ニ努メ可是ノ調
 査其實踐トハ能ク一貫シテ遂行ヲ期シ其村是ハ一班ヲ示シタルモ
 會ニ於テ農事改良ノ關テ先密接ナラシムル爲メ小作保護基金造或ノ必
 ナチ主ト小作人トノ關係ヲ密接ナラシムル爲メ小作保護基金造或ノ必
 ハ地主ト小作人トノ關係ヲ密接ナラシムル爲メ小作保護基金造或ノ必
 チメ地上ノ農事改良ノ關テ先密接ナラシムル爲メ小作保護基金造或ノ必
 宜計リ日曜事業トシテ小學校生徒ヲ集メ貯金ノ回集ヲ爲サシムル光景ナ
 リ

In spite of being blind, Tsunetarō Nagamon, the present mayor of Yodo Village had done so much for the good and prosperity of his village that at the Fifth National Industrial Exhibition he was awarded a first prize. It was as a result of his plans that a young men's association was organized mainly for agricultural purposes, that the laying by of rice and wheat to found a fund for the protection of tenant-farmers was carried out, and that common school students were employed on Sundays in collecting the savings of the villagers.

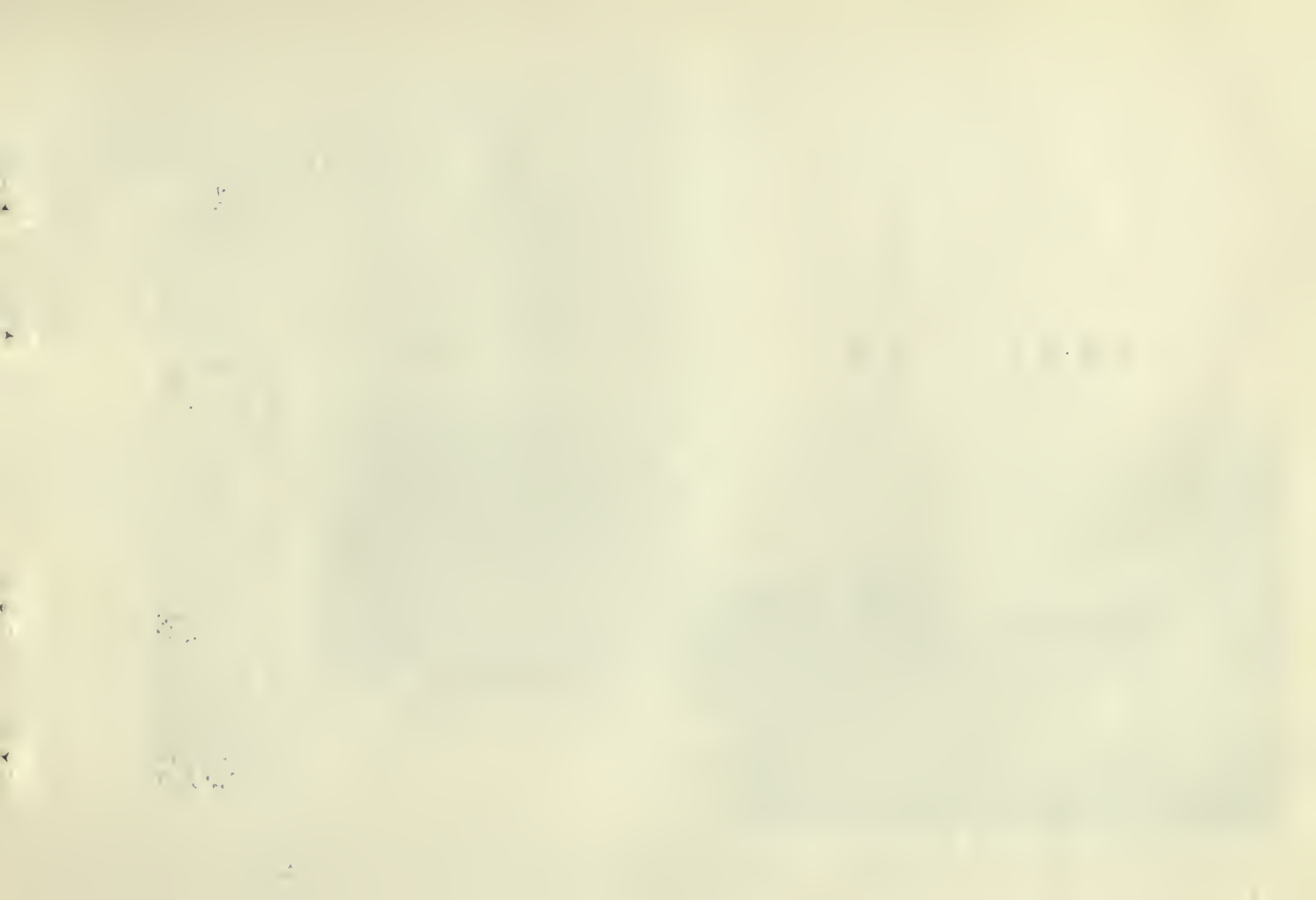


取摘釋麥ノ徒生校學小田林郡歌綾縣川香
 Barley-Straw Cutting by Students of Hayashida Common School,
 Ayauta District, Kagawa Prefecture.



(173)

圖型模ノ線取韓滿ノ成作徒生上全
 Model of a Battle-Line in Corea and Manchuria,
 Made by Students of the Same School.



習練帆操艦陸徒生校學海航島粟縣川香
Lesson in the Management of Sails, at the Awashima
Navigation School, Kagawa Prefecture.

習練號信旗手上全
Lesson in Signaling by Flags,
at the Same School.



職員ニ第十一師團ノ輸送ヲ爲スニ當リ粟島航海學校生徒ハ
人馬材料ノ運搬ヲ補助シ風浪ヲ冒シテ船引曳ノ衝ニ當リ
部ト各船トノ命令應答ノ通信ヲ爲ス等ハ直接軍隊ノ輸
送事務ヲ援助シハ國家觀念ノ養成ニ努メ兼テ課程ノ實
習ニ資セリ

When the transportation of the Eleventh Division was going on, students of the Awashima Navigation School were active not only in towing the boats full of soldiers and horses, but also in acting as signalmen between the headquarters and the transports. This was done partly to give help in the transportation of the army, partly to foster the patriotic spirit, and again partly to utilize the opportunity for a practical application of their lessons in navigation.



校學海航島粟立々郡豊三縣川香
 The Awashima Navigation School, of Mitoyo District,
 Kagawa Prefecture.



鍍鍊校全
 Iron-Tempering at
 the Same School.

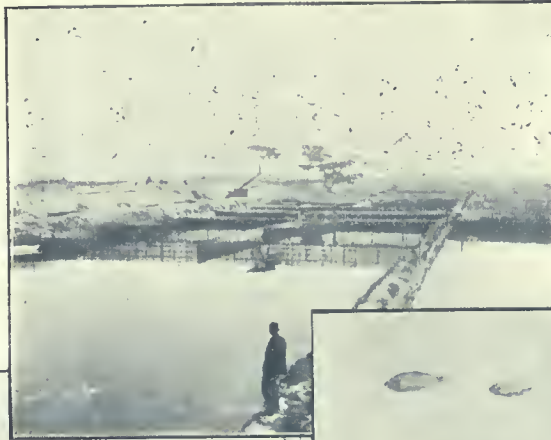


轉運關機校全
 習實電發
 Lesson in Electricity
 at the Same School.

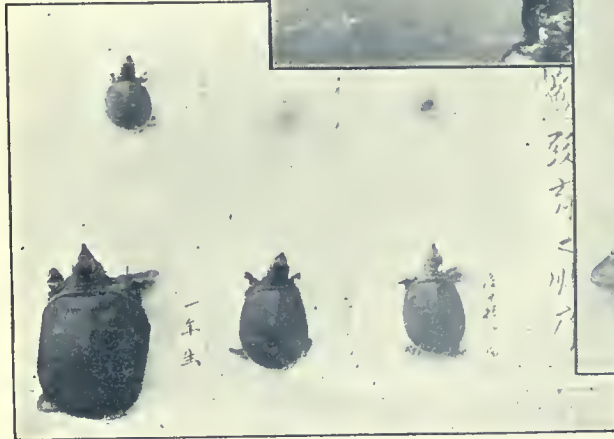




地驗試殖養龜魚場驗試產水縣川香
 The Culture-Pond for Fish and Turtles, at the Fishery
 Experimental Station, of Kagawa Prefecture.



序順ノ育發龜全
 Stages in the Development of
 the Snapping-Turtle.



序順ノ育發鯉全
 Stages in the Development of
 the Carp.





香川縣水產試驗場製鹽所
The Fishery Experimental Station and the Salt-Factory,
of Kagawa Prefecture.



同鹽田試驗地
Experimental Salt-Fields.

同鹽田試驗所
Experimental Salt-Fields.





地 林 學 校 學 立 々 縣 川 香

The School-Forest of Kagawa Prefecture.



香川縣ニ於テハ縣立各學校教育基本金ヲ蓄積センカ爲メ教育基金積立并管
 理方法ニ依リ當該年度ニ於ケル基金ヨリ生フル利ヲ限リトシ學林千町步
 餘圓ノ計畫ヲ立テ五十ヶ年輪伐ノ方法ニ依リ二十五年度ノ限ニ於テ四萬
 有リ林中於校生徒ノ幾分是ニ臨ミテ一定ノ區域ヲ限リ紀念ノ爲メ杉苗各五
 本ツヽヲ植付ケタリ

(168)

In Kagawa Prefecture, the scheme of planting forests to the extent of about 2,500 acres, was set on foot, for the purpose of founding education-funds for all the prefectural schools. Already more than 1,000 acres of land were procured, and students of the Normal School and Ōkawa Middle School each planted five young cedars in the appointed sections of the land, in 1904.





内場車停島徳屬附上同
 場操体由自
 Annex Open-Air Gymnasium,
 at Tokushima Station.

内場車停戸船七同
 場操体由自
 Annex Open-Air
 Gymnasium,
 at Funado Station.



徳島縣阿波郡林村五明尋常小學校長柏木直平ハ村民ノ向學心ヲ誘起スルノ
 方法トシテ自ラヲ以テ全校内ニ圖書室ヲ設ケ五明又庫ト稱シ村民ノ縱覽ニ
 供シタルニ頗ル好況ヲ呈シ有志ノ圖書金品ヲ奇贈スルモノ出スニ至リ
 シヲ以テ更ニ寄附金等ヲ募リテ之レガ建築ヲ企圖セリ又本文庫内屬事業ト
 シテ一般体育ニ資スルノ目的ヲ以テ徳島鐵道會社徳島船戶ノ兩停車場構内
 ニ自ラ体操場ヲ設ケテ公衆ノ使用ニ供セリ

The principal of the Gomei Ordinary Common School of Hayashi Village founded Gomei Library out of his own pocket, for the purpose of advancing learning among his villagers. The work succeeded and both books and money were contributed. The construction of a new building was also planned. Again, as an accessory to the library, open-air gymnasiums were opened in the precincts of Tokushima and Funado Station on the Tokushima Railway.



徳島市ノ浚渫船徳丸

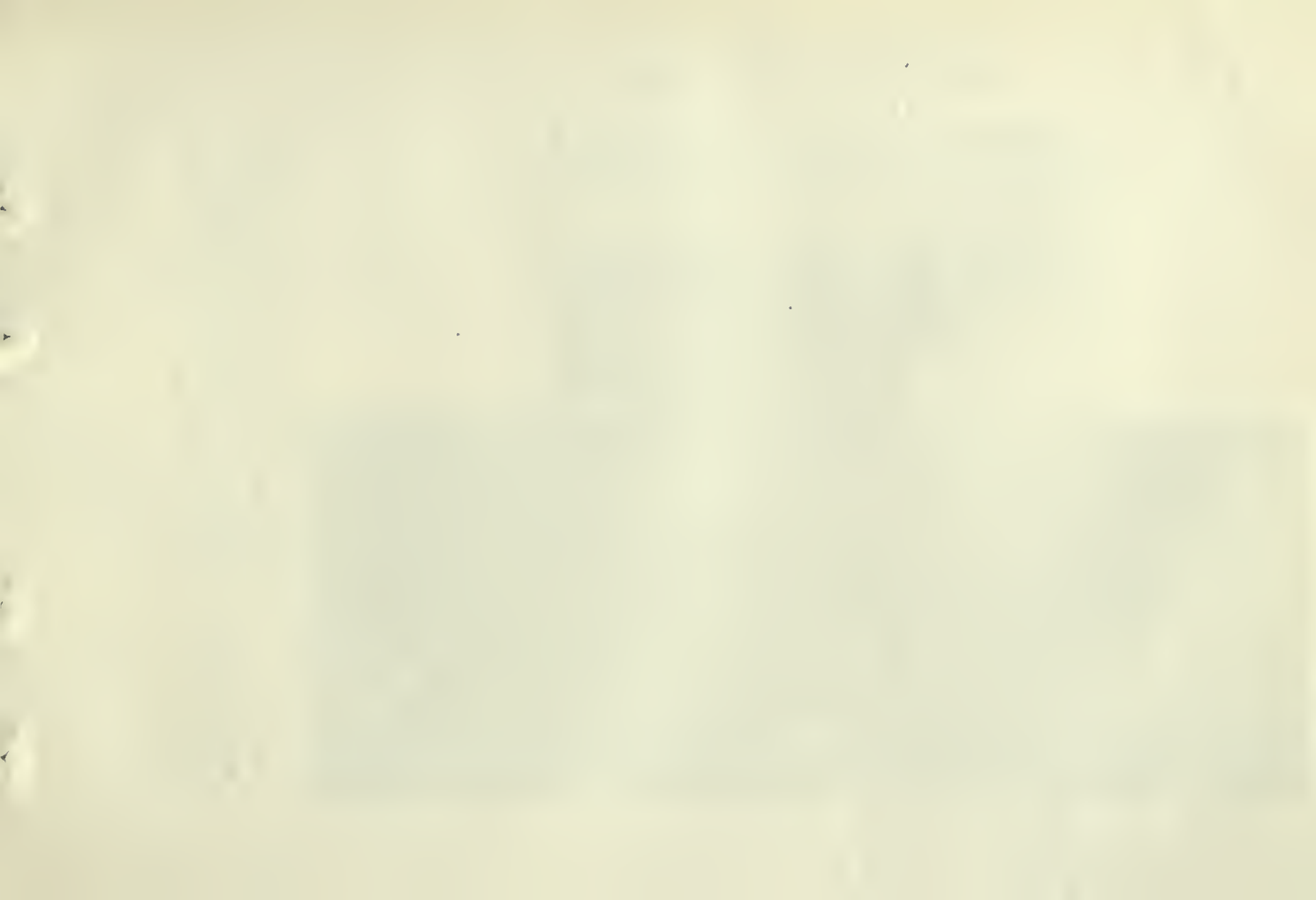
The Steam-Dredger *Tokushima Maru* of Tokushima City.



徳島縣徳島市ノ沿海ハ市内ニ通スル河川ノ土砂流出ニ由
 リ舟路ヲ塞シテ交通ニ不便ヲ與フルコト甚カラス市ノ
 盛衰上黙過スヘカテ感シ明治三十一年以來工ヲ起シ渫
 フノ緊要ナルヲ之ヲ遂行シ同三十四年ニ至リ略其完了
 渫船等ヲ用イテ航海ハ其度數ヲ増シ船ノ出入旅客貨
 物ノ往來阿蘇間ノ航海ハ其度數ヲ増シ船ノ出入旅客貨

(166)

The sea along the coast of Tokushima became so shallow on account of the earth and sand brought down by the rivers that run through the city, that no small inconvenience was felt in navigation. Dredging work was started in 1898, by using a steam-dredger and was finished in 1901. The result was an increase in ships, passengers and freight, and the consequent increase in the prosperity of the city itself.



和歌山縣海草郡黑江町立實業補習學校
 The Kuroé Supplementary Industrial School,
 Kaisō District Wakayama Prefecture



和歌山縣海草郡黑江町地方ハ古來漆器ノ生産ヲ以テ名ア
 ヲ其産額ハ々々百圓以上ニ上リ地方唯一ノ物産タリ故ニ
 益其改良ヲ達ヲ明スル爲メ實業補習學校ヲ設立シ子弟ヲ
 收容シテ斯業ノ學理ト應用トヲ修習セシム

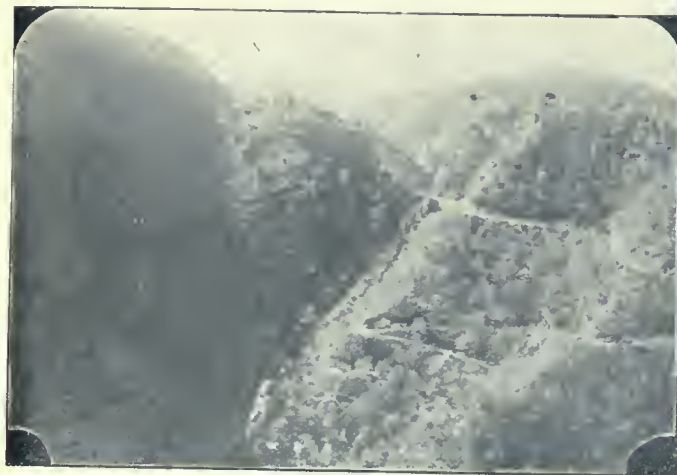


和歌山縣牟婁郡地方ハ山嶽重疊行通ノ利便ヲ絶ツモノ頗
ル多ク隨テ其修ムベカラザルモノアリト雖自然ノ險惡ハ亦
容易ニ其坦途ヲ望ムベカラザルモノアリト雖自然ノ險惡ハ亦
婁郡七川村道路改修事業ノ一斑ニシテ其崎嶇羊腸ノ狀如
何ニ交通ノ不便ナルカヲ察スルニ餘アリ



上 同

Ditto.



(164)

Higashi-Muro District is generally so mountainous that in many places communication is almost impossible. Our picture gives a view of the work of road-repairing at Nanakawa Village. We can easily imagine what inconvenience the village must suffer, being accessible only by such steep roads.



和歌山縣東牟婁郡新宮町ノ植林事業

The Forest-Plantation of Shingū Town, Higashi-Muro District, Wakayama Prefecture.





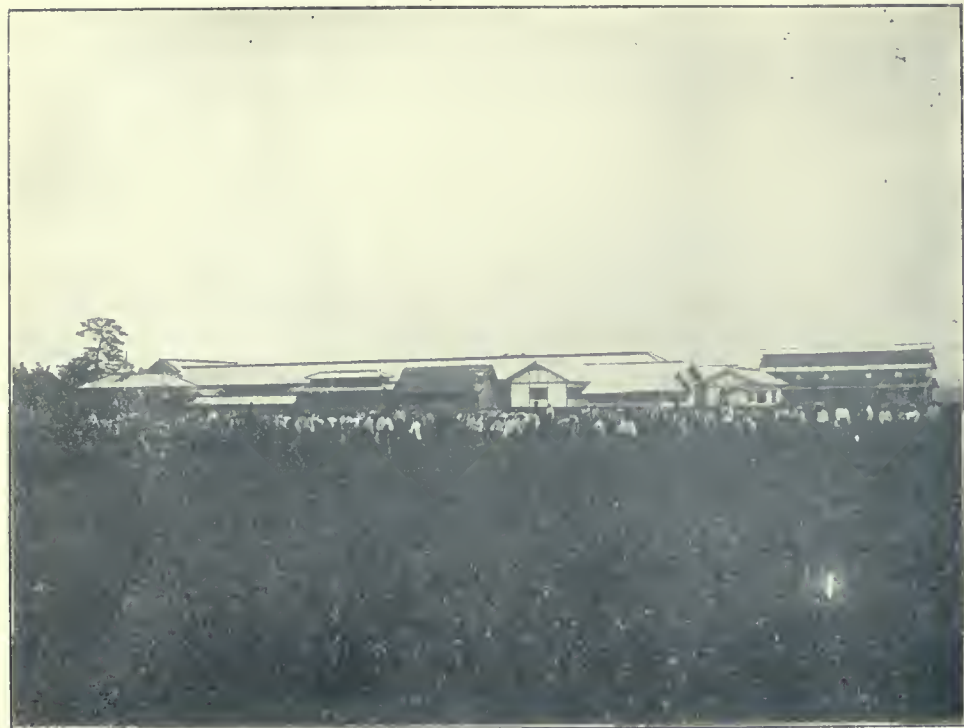
和歌山縣東牟婁郡勝浦村ノ港灣埋立工事
Filling-Up the Harbor of Katsuura Village, Higashi-Muro District,
Wakayama Prefecture.





和歌山縣々立農林學校生徒ノ實習

Practical Lesson of Students of the School of Agriculture and Forestry,
Wakayama Prefecture.





備準航出ノ船漁洋遠組上浦江鶴郡武阿縣口山
 The First Company Ready for a Fishing Expedition,
 at Tsuruëura, Abu District, Yamaguchi Prefecture.



山口縣阿武郡樺郷東分村ノ内鶴江浦ハ古來遠洋漁業ヲ以
 テ稱セラレ其所得ニ成リタル共貯金ノ如キ現ニ一萬數
 千圓ヲ算シ時局ニ際シ國債券募集ノ事アルヤ毎回二萬
 圓ノ應募申込ヲ爲シ模範的漁村トシテ其名噴々タリ本圖
 ハ即チ該漁村上組下組ノ遠洋漁船一隊ヲ爲シ今ヤ將ニ
 遠征ノ途ニ上ルノ光景ナリ

備準航出ノ船漁洋遠組下上同

The Second Company Ready for
 a Fishing Expedition, at the Same Place.



(160) Tsuruëura is known as a model fishing village. The villagers are engaged in fishing in distant seas, and their joint-savings at present amount to more than 10,000 yen. Every time war-funds have been raised, they have subscribed to the amount of 20,000 yen. Our views show how they look when they are ready to start on a fishing expedition.



園農進ノ治靜田小村庄新郡珂玖縣口山
 The "Shin-nō-yen," Shinjō Village, Kuka District, Yamaguchi Prefecture.



山口縣玖珂郡新庄村小山靜治ハ山口縣農事試驗場ニ農藝ヲ修メ歸郷シテ農園ヲ造リ名ケテ進農園ト云フ自ラ鋤犁ヲ取リテ其修得シタル所ヲ實地ニ試シ種子ノ精選ニ非作地法ノ改良ニ其他附シ農家ヲ益シタルコト尠ナカラス官民ノ來ツテ視察スルモノ頗ルモク模範青年農業者トシテ稱セラレ、ニ至レリ本圖右側ハ進農園陳列室左側ノ上圖ハ園内園藝場ノ一部ナル稻作種類區及肥料試驗場下圖ハ園藝場ノ一部ナル茄子及瓜園ナリ



山口市玖珂郡立実業補習学校に於ける刺繡教授
Embroidery Lesson at the Supplementary Industrial School
of Kuka District, Yamaguchi Prefecture.



同上割烹ノスキツト漬物教授
Cooking Lesson at the Same School.



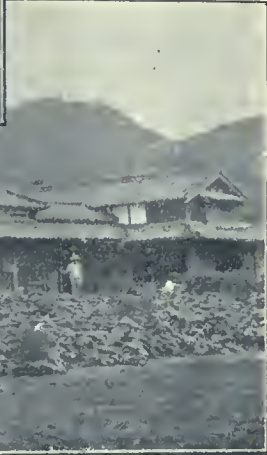
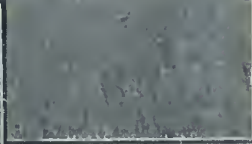
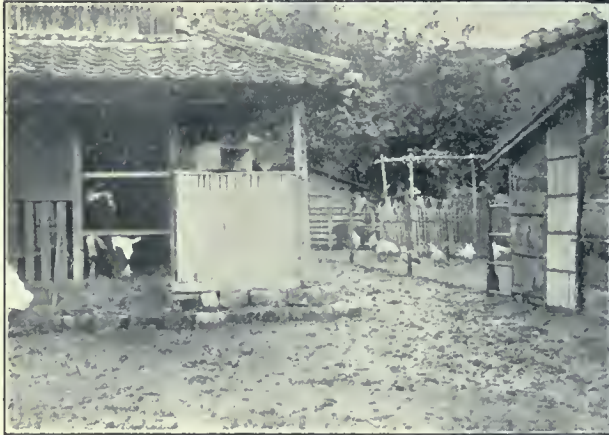


山口縣農事試驗場
The Experimental Farm of Yamaguchi Prefecture.

同上
Ditto.



同上付屬模範農場
Annex Model Farm.





The Warp-Arranging Room of the Place for Teaching
Dyeing and Weaving, Yamaguchi Prefecture.



場習實物染上同
The Dyeing Ground of the Same Place.





習實物染上同
Dyeing Lesson at the Same Place.



山口縣立山口圖書館巡迴書庫
 The Circulating Library of Yamaguchi Library,
 Yamaguchi Prefecture.



同上兒童閱覽室
 Children's Reading-Room



同上普通閱覽室
 General Reading-Room.



山口縣立山圖書館

Yamaguchi Library of Yamaguchi Prefecture.



同上普通閱覽室入口
The Entrance to the
General Reading-Room.

同上圖書出納所
The Delivery Desk.





廣島縣三郡次々立三子守學校

The Young-Nurses' School of Miyoshi Town, Sōsan District, Hiroshima Prefecture.



本圖ハ讀方教授ノ際撮影シタルモノニシテ當時出席ノ子守三十七人小兒モ亦三十七人ナリ最後二列ノ机ハ授業中ニ於ケル小兒ノ遊ヒ場所ニシテ比較的年長ナル四人ノ女兒ハ箱庭ノ説明ヲ理解シテ幾分ノ趣味ヲ感シツゝアルモノ、如シ授業中小兒ハ泣叫ヒ或ハ机間ヲ走リテ騒シク爲メニ止ムナク怨メシ氣ニ席ヲ去ルモノアルカ如キ其可憐ノ狀參觀者ヲシテ深ク同情ニ堪ヘサラシムルモノアリ

(152)

Our view shows 37 *komori* or young nurses and 37 children in their care. The back part of the room is for the children to play in while school is going on. They cry or run about so that the nurses have a busy time in attending to their lessons and at the same time looking after their young charges.



地行施未事工防砂村泉小郡田豐縣島廣
The Bald Mountains of Koizumi Village,
Toyota District, Hiroshima Prefecture.



地行施上同
The Landslide-Preventing-Forest
of the Same Village.





岡山縣々有苗圃
The Prefectural Tree-Nursery of Okayama Prefecture.

本圖ハ岡山縣吉田郡津山町ニ於ケル岡山縣有苗圃ニシテ
上圖ハ檜移植地下圖ハ本年春期ノ播種地ニシテ日覆アル
ハ杉日覆ナキハ柵ヲ播種シタルモノナリ



上 全
Ditto.

These nurseries are in Tsuyama Town and belong to the Okayama Prefectural Government. Our upper view shows young eypresses transplanted; while the covered part of the lower view young cedars and the uncovered part young *kunugi*, (*Quercus serrata*).

岡 山 縣 有 造 林
The Prefectural Forest-Plantation of Okayama Prefecture.



本圖ハ岡山縣苦田郡津山町ニ於ケル岡山縣々有黒松造林
地ニシテ秃山ニ之ヲ施シ土砂ノ杆止ニ植林ノ増殖ニ二ツ
ナカラ効果ヲ收メントス

(149)

Our view shows a black-pine forest in Tsuyama, Tomada, District. It is in possession of the Okayama Prefectural Government, and was planted on a bald mountain both to prevent landslides and for its value as timber.



堆積川河、廢地、林山ノノ、於、縣山岡
 The Piling-Up of Earth and Sand in a River-Bed,
 at Azo Village, Kibi District, Okayama Prefecture.

全上砂防植林
 The Landslide Preventive Forest,
 of the Same Place.



本圖ハ岡山縣ニ於ケル砂防工事ノ必要ヲ觀念セシムルモノニシテ上圖ハ全
 縣吉備郡阿曾村大字黒尾ノ一河川山林荒廢ノ爲メ土砂流失シ河川ノ埋堆セ
 ル光景ニシテ河底ノ高サ平地ヲ抜クコト三十尺河岸ノ松並木其幹部ノ埋没
 十尺ニ達スド圖ハ明治三十二年土砂ノ流失ヲ杆止スル爲メ同所ノ禿山ニ對
 シ黒松山楡赤楊等ヲ試植セシモノナリ

(148)

Our upper view shows the piling up of earth and sand in a river-bed, as the consequence of the devastation of mountain-forests, at Kuroo, Azo Village, Kibi District. The river-bed is higher by 30 feet than the level of the adjacent land, while the pine-trees on the banks are buried more than 100 feet. The lower view shows the same place in 1899, after black-pines, *Ilageshibari* (Var *multiner* via Rgl.), and alder had been planted on the bald mountains for the prevention of landslides.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY

私立島根縣松江圖書館

The Matsué Private Library, Matsué City, Shimané Prefecture.



私立島根縣松江圖書館ハ松江市小幡久右衛門カ明治三十
二年創立シタルモノニシテ圖書ノ數二萬數千閱覽者ノ數
亦七八千人ニ上リ館主ノ熱心ト勤勉トハ克ク此盛況ヲ呈
シ公立圖書館ニ比スルモ敢テ遜色アルヲ見ズ

This private library was established by a citizen of Matsué in 1899 and contains more than 20,000 books, which are consulted by from seven to eight thousand persons every year. The success of the library compares well with that of the *public* library.



私立島根縣松江圖書館

The Matsue Private Library, Matsue City, Shimané Prefecture.



私立島根縣松江圖書館ハ松江市小幡久右衛門カ明治三十二年創立シタルモノニシテ圖書ノ數二萬數千閱覽者ノ數亦七八千人ニ上リ館主ノ熱心ト勤勉トハ克ク此盛況ヲ呈シ公立圖書館ニ比スルモ敢テ遜色アルヲ見ズ

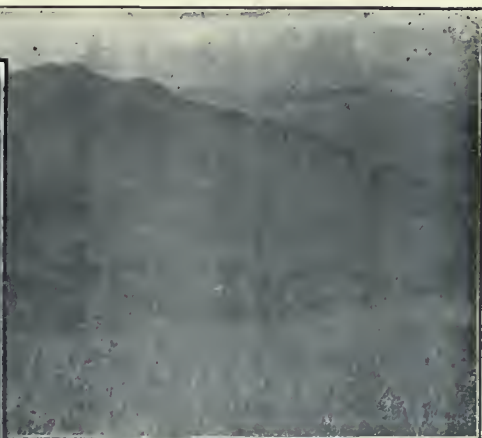
(147)

This private library was established by a citizen of Matsue in 1899 and contains more than 20,000 books, which are consulted by from seven to eight thousand persons every year. The success of the library compares well with that of the *public* library.



島根縣八東郡產牛馬組各ハ松江市ヲ距ル北方二里餘ノ地
 The War-Commemorative Sumizu-Yama Pasture, of the Cattle-Breeding Company of Yatsuka District,
 Shimane Prefecture.

島根縣八東郡產牛馬組各ハ松江市ヲ距ル北方二里餘ノ地
 フトシテ一ノ牧場ヲ設ケ名ケテ戰時紀念澄水山牧場ト云
 フ地ハ日本海ヲ望見シ其反別五百十數町ニ亘リ牛馬千頭
 ヲ輪轉放牧スルノ組織ナリ



式放開上全

The Opening Ceremony of the Pasture.

The Sumizu-Yama Pasture some five miles north of Matsué was opened in commemoration of the late war. The pasture covers some 1,300 acres, accommodating 1,000 cattle and horses, and commands a good view of the Sea of Japan.



島根縣鹿足郡模範勞働者旌表式

The Ceremony of Announcing Model Workers, at Kanoashi District, Shimané Prefecture.



島根縣鹿足郡ニ於テハ郡内勞働者ノ遊惰奢侈ニ流レ稼穡ヲ怠ルモノ漸次多
カラントスルノ傾向アルヲ以テ之レカ弊風ヲ矯正シ保護善導ヲ爲サンカ爲
メ明治廿六年以來品行方正ニシテ力行勤儉克ク他ノ模範トナルヘキモノヲ
選定シ其旌表式ヲ行ヒ郡長之ニ臨ミテ郡費ヨリ金員ヲ賞與シ以テ勞働者ノ
風化改善ヲ企圖セリ

(144)

Since 1903, a meeting has been held every year in Kanoashi District, at which the names of those who are remarkable for good character and for industry and frugality are publicly announced and prizes are awarded to them. This was devised for the purpose of correcting the spirit of idleness and luxury which was feared to seize the working population of the district.



鳥取縣東伯郡宇野村戰時紀念網製社會
 Net-Makers of the War-Commemorative Net-Manufacturing Company, of Uno Village,
 Tōhaku District, Tottori Prefecture.



本村ハ一小時ニシテ土地少ク又他ニ興スヘキ事業ナシ而シテ從來製網ノ
 他ニ輸出スルモノアリト雖其作製ノ方法宜シキヲ得サル爲メ近時頗ル聲價
 ナ失シ殆ント顧ミルモノナキニ至レリ是ニ於テ村長土唱ノ下ニ戰時紀念ト
 シテ全村民共同ノ製網會社ヲ組織シ資本金二千圓ハ村民貧富ノ等級ニ應ジ
 テ出金シ一ヶ年ノ製網價格六萬圓ニシテ利益ノ配當ヲ一割トシ殘餘ハ積立
 金ト爲スコトハセリ

Uno Village is very limited in arable land, and the only profitable work for the inhabitants is the manufacture of fishing-nets. This industry dwindled owing to the lack of improvements. Through the efforts of the village-mayor, a net-manufacturing company was organized with a capital of 2,000 yen, in commemoration of the war. The company is to manufacture 60,000 yen worth of fishing-nets every year.

鳥取縣々立種畜場ノ種牡牛
 Breeders in the Stock Breeding Farm of Tottori Prefecture.
 Ayrshire Bull.



全 牡 牛
 Brown-Swiss Bull.

全 牝 牛
 Brown-Swiss Cow.



本場ハ種畜改良ノ爲メ設備シタルモノニシテ上圖牡牛ハ
 エーヤシヤイ種ニテ三十七年英國ニテ購入シタルモノ
 下圖ハ二頭共ブラウンス井ス種ニシテ三十七年米國ニテ
 購入シ上圖ノ牡牛及下圖右方ノ牝牛ハ三十四年生下圖左
 方ノ牡牛ハ三十六年生ナリ

(142) This farm was established for the purpose of improving cattle. The bull in the above picture is an Ayrshire brought from England in 1903, and the others are both Brown-Swiss. The cow and the upper bull were born in 1901; the other bull in 1903.

富山立薬学校

The School of Pharmacy, of Toyama City, Toyama Prefecture.

富山縣ハ古來賣藥ノ生産ヲ以テ名アリ就中富山市ノ如キ
 ハ最モ其主要ヲ占メ市ノ事業トシテ藥學校ノ設ケアリ本
 圖ハ即チ其校舎并ニ藥劑分拆ノ實況ナリ



全上分拆室

The Analysis-Room of the School.



Toyama Prefecture is remarkable for the production of patent medicines. This is particularly the case with the city of Toyama, the capital of the prefecture. Here we have a school of pharmacy.



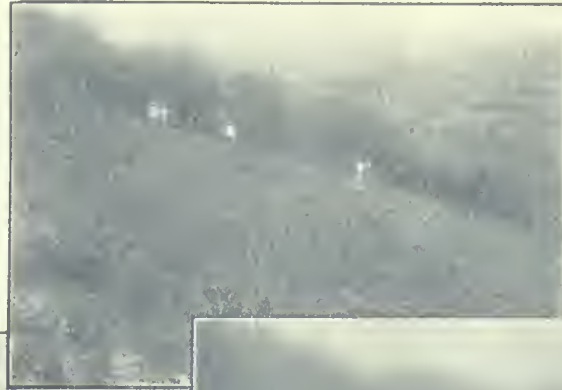
富山縣々立高岡工藝學校生徒ノ雪ヲ以テ製作タル塑像
 Snow-Statues Made by Students of the Takaoka Technological School, Toyama Prefecture. 140



富山縣々立高岡工藝學校ニ於テハ冬季積雪ヲ利用シテ各級生徒ニ塑像ノ課題ヲ與ヘ各級ノ意匠ヲ以テ各種ノ製作ヲ爲サシメ以テ技藝ノ練習ト体育ノ發達トニ兼用スルノ方法ヲ講ス本圖ハ即チ生徒カ雪ヲ以テ作成シタル獅子及人物ノ塑像ナリ

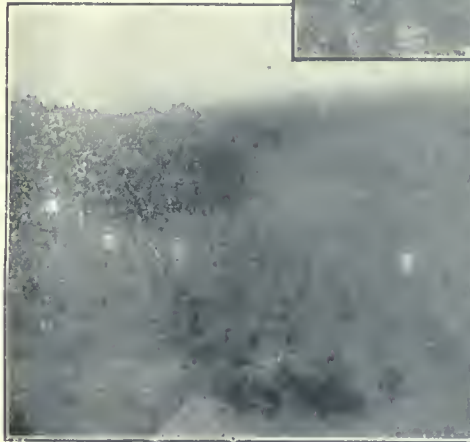


金澤市有卯辰山植林
The Utatsu-Yama Mountain-Forest,
in Possession of Kanazawa City.



上 全
Ditto.

上 全
Ditto.







室覽縱子男全
Men's Reading-Room.



室置藏籍書全
The Book-Room.



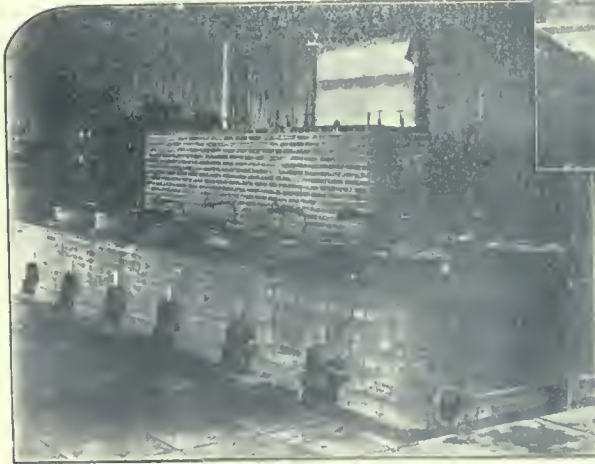
石川縣勸業博物館附屬圖書館ハ明治十三年ノ創立ニシテ當初縣下特有物産
陶器銅器漆器金屬彫刻織物刺繡友仙染等諸工藝ニ關シ參考資料トナルヘ
キ圖書類及彩本寫眞等ヲ蒐集シテ當業者ノ縱覽ニ供シタリシカ曾テ舊藩主
前田侯ヨリ縣下士民獎學ノ爲メ祖先以來蒐集シタル書籍數万卷ノ寄贈アリ
シニ依リ爾來諸般ノ設備ヲ擴張シ三十七年新ニ圖書館ヲ建築シ今ヤ其藏ス
ル所書籍類三萬二千六百餘點ヲ算スルニ至レリ

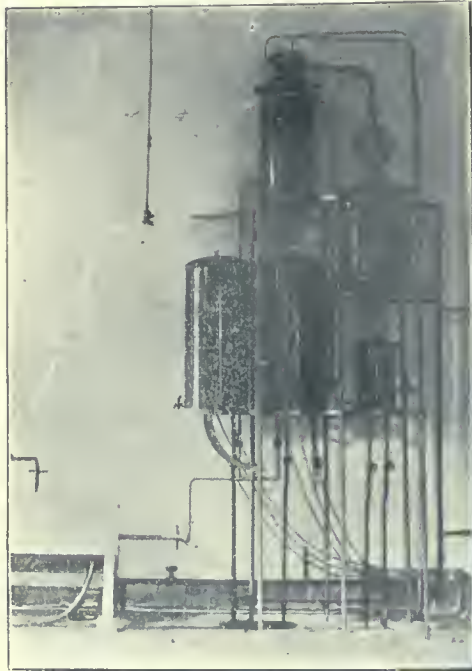
This Annex Library, founded in 1880, was originally intended for collecting books, pictures, etc., with reference to the special products of the prefecture, such as earthen-ware, copper-ware, lacquer-ware, metal-sculpture, weaving, embroidery, *Yūzenzome*, etc. But Marquis Maeda, the former *daimyō* or lord of the province, contributed his ancestral library. So, in 1904, a new library building was put up, containing at present more than 32,600 books.

釜瀝蒸院病澤金立々縣川石
The Steam-Boilers of Kanazawa Hospital,
Ishikawa Prefecture.



釜蒸場事炊室病上全
The Cooking-Stove of the Same Hospital.





器水溜蒸室械器屬附室全
The Water-Distiller.



全
上
Ditto.



院病澤金立々縣川石
Kanazawa Hospital, Ishikawa Prefecture.



石川縣ニ於テハ病院改築ノ必要ヲ感シ縣債ヲ起シテ之レカ建築ニ着手シ明
治三十五年五月起シ至三十八年八月ニ至リテ其竣工ヲ告グ敷地ノ總面積二
萬三千三百餘坪建物ノ總建坪二千九百餘坪ニシテ其建築費三十萬九千八百
餘圓ヲ算セリ其規模ノ宏大ト設備ノ完全ナルハ縣立病院中蓋シ有數ノモノ
ニ屬シ業務亦隨テ繁盛ニ赴キ縣債ノ如キ病院收入ニ依リ之ヲ償却セントス
ルノ豫定ナリ

(135) Kanazawa Hospital was established at a cost of, \$89,000 yen. The buildings, which cover about two acres and a half in all, were begun in August, 1902 and finished in August, 1905. The whole area of the ground that belongs to the hospital is over 19 acres. Indeed, the institution is one of the most complete of all the prefectural hospitals of the Empire.



福井縣敦賀郡松原村松島漁業組合
 The Matsushima Fishing Association, Matsubara Village, Suruga District, Fukui Prefecture.



福井縣敦賀郡松原村ニ於テハ前村長西野四郎太夫同村漁
 業者ノ悲境ニアルヲ憂ヘ曾テ漁民ニ諭シテ漁利ノ幾分ヲ
 貯蓄セシメタルニ其額三百餘圓ニ達セシヲ以テ之ヲ資本
 トシテ漁業組合ヲ組織シ漁獲物ヲ組合ニ集メ加工ヲ行ヒ
 テ販賣セシニ漸次利益ヲ擧クルニ至リ漁業稅ノ如キ漁民
 負擔ニ係ル公小ハ組合ヨリ支辨シツ、アリ

(134) The former village-mayor anxious to improve the poverty-stricken condition of the fishermen of Matsubara Village, persuaded them to save a certain portion of their income. When the savings amounted to 300 yen, a fishing fissionation was organized, the money forming its general fund. The association has been very beneficial to the ashermen, their fishing-tax, for example, being now defrayed by the association itself.



福井縣坂井郡加戶村字平山紀念陸養魚場

The War-Commemorative Hokuriku-Hatchery, at Hirayama, Kado Village,
Sakai District, Fukui Prefecture.



北陸養魚場ハ福井縣坂井郡加戶村字平山熊谷治三郎外一
名ガ戰時紀念トシテ設定セシモノニシテ養魚池ノ總面積
七千三百餘坪資本金五千三百餘圓トス養魚ハ鰻、鯉、積
金魚ノ三種ニシテ正而ノ建造物ハ事務所築堤ノ左右ハ養
魚池左方ニ白ク見ユルハ孵化場ナリ附屬果樹園ハ四千五
百坪ニシテ苹果、巴丹杏、桃、梨ヲ栽植セリ

(133)

The War-Commemorative Hokuriku-Hatchery was founded by Jisaburō Kumagaé and another villager, at a cost of 5,300 yen. The culture-pond before us is about 6 acres in area, and is used in raising eel, carp and gold-fish. The building in the picture is the office. What looks white on the left is the hatchery. The annexed orchard, where almond, peach, and pear trees are planted, covers about 4 acres.



上圖ハ福井縣敦賀郡松原村ニ於テ戰時紀念ノ爲メ本村農
 會ヨリ杉苗木ノ配付ヲ得三十八年春季ニ於テ植付タル模
 範林苗圃ニシテ下圖ハ同村杳見尋常小學校ニ於テ學校基
 本財産ノ造成ト生徒ノ愛林思想ヲ養成センカ爲メ戰時紀
 念トシテ設定シタル杉檜ノ學林ナリ



同杳見尋常小學校戰時紀念林
 The War-Commemorative Forest of
 Kutsumi Common School.



The upper view shows the model tree-nursery of Matsubara Village, where young cedars distributed from the village agricultural association, as a memorial of the Russo-Japanese War, were planted in the spring of 1905. The lower view shows the war-commemorative forest of Kutsumi Common School, planted for the double purpose of establishing a school-fund and of fostering a forest-loving spirit among the students.



福井縣坂井郡農會ハ事業經營ノ効果頗ル顯著ニシテ模範農會ヲ以テ稱セラ
ル上圖ハ事務所並ニ其附近ノ光景下圖ハ精農者褒賞授與式ナリ精農者ノ褒
賞ハ下級農業者獎勵ノ目的ヲ以テ年齡二十歳以上ニシテ品行方正能ク農事
ニ精勵シ地租五圓以上ヲ納メ耕地段別五反歩以上ヲ耕作シテ收量他ニ勝ル
小農業者ヲ町村農會ヨリ推薦セシメ本會ハ尙之ニ詮考ヲ加ヘ毎年莊嚴ナル
式ノ下ニ賞品ニ褒狀ヲ添ヘ之ヲ授與スルノ方法タリ



式與授賞褒者農精上全

Distributing Prizes to Efficient Farmers.



(131)

This association has been very successful in its work and is regarded as a model of its kind. To encourage small farmers, every year prizes are awarded to those above 20 years of age and of good moral character, who pay a land-tax of more than five *yen*, cultivate more than one acre and a quarter of land, and produce the best crops.



池澱沈道水市田秋

The Sedimentating Pond of the Water-Works of Akita City.



池水淨全

The Clarifying Pond
of the Same.

池過濾全

The Filtering Pond
of the Same.



在リ
 秋田市の道ノ水源地ノ市田旭川ノ上流ニ
 郡旭川村字藤倉ニシテ市ノ中央ヲ貫流スル旭川ノ下
 在リ河流ヲ横斷シ堰堤ヲ築キテ貯水シ沈澱池ハ堰堤ノ下
 方百九十間ノ所ニ之ヲ設ケ濾過池ハ本市舊城内字大木屋
 ニ浄水池モ舊城内字八幡濾過池ヲ距ル九十四間餘ノ所ニ

The source of the water-supply for the Water-works of Akita City is the upper course of the Asahi River, at Fuji-kura, Asahikawa Village, Kita Akita District, about six miles north of the city. The sedimentating pond is about 400 yards below the source, while both filtering and clarifying ponds are in the precincts of the old castle.



園公秋千立々縣田秋

The Senshū Park, Akita City, Akita Prefecture.

本公園ハ舊城趾ヲ以テ之ニ充テ二十九年度ヨリ三ヶ年ノ
 繼續事業トシテ經營シタルモノニシテ土地高燥秋田市ヲ
 眼下ニ展望シ鳥海太平ノ諸山並ニ日本海ヲ一眸ニ收ムル
 ラ得風光頗ル掬スヘシ



上 全

Ditto.



(129)

This park is on the site of the old castle of Akita. The work of transformation was begun in 1896 and continued three years. The ground is high and commands a fine view not only of Akita City but of the neighbouring mountains and the Sea of Japan.

室法作校學女等高田秋立々縣田秋

The Assembly-Hall of the Akita Girls' High School, Akita Prefecture.





秋田縣々立圖書館
The Prefectural Library of Akita Prefecture.



秋田縣々立圖書館ニ於テハ巡回文庫ヲ設ケ遠隔ノ地ニ在
リテ本圖書館ニ就キ圖書閱覽ノ便ヲ有セサル者ノ爲メ一
定ノ期間ヲ以テ郡立圖書館ニ回付シ以テ新刊圖書閱覽ノ
道ヲ開ケリ

全巡回文庫
The Circulating Library of Akita Prefecture.



(127) A circulating library was added to the Prefectural Library of Akita Prefecture. This goes the rounds of the district libraries, so that, the people who live off in the country can enjoy the benefit of reading the new publications received in the Prefectural Library.



秋田縣立々樹苗圃

The Prefectural Nurseries of Akita Prefecture.

秋田縣ニ於テハ林業獎勵ノ爲メ苗圃ヲ設ケ以テ樹苗ノ養成ヲ圖レリ上圖ハ北秋田郡鷹巣町所在ノ苗圃ニシテ其反別四町六反余歩三十八年山行ノ苗木ハ杉扁柏落葉松ヲ合セテ百十九万本下圖右方ハ仙北郡峯吉川村所在ノ苗圃ニシテ其反別三町五反余歩三十八年山行ノ苗木ハ全六十八万本又左方ハ南秋田郡寺内村所在ノ苗圃ニシテ其反別一町四反余歩三十八年山行ノ苗木ハ全二十五万本ヲ算ス

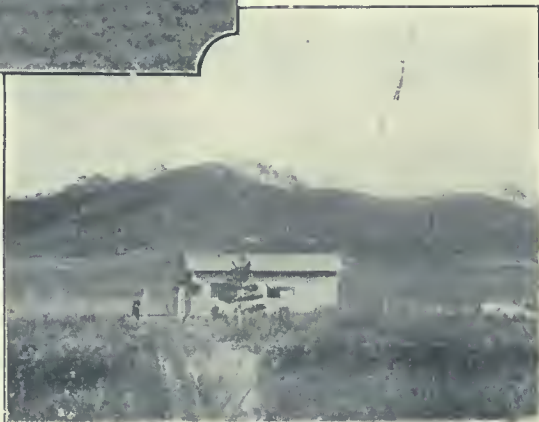


上 全

Ditto.

上 全

Ditto.



(126)

To encourage the cultivation of forests, these nurseries for young trees were established in Akita Prefecture. The upper one is in Takasu Town, Kita-Akita District, its area being about 12 acres. The lower one on the right is in Mineyoshikawa Village, Senhoku District, covering about 9 acres; while the lower one on the left is in Terauchi Village, Minami-Akita District, and covers only about 4 acres.



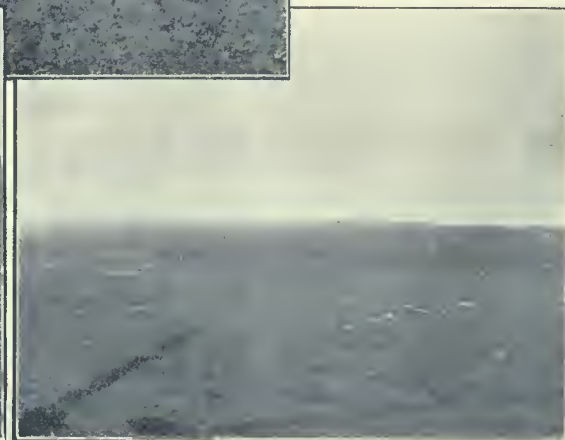
山形縣西田川郡加茂町及浦村防砂植林

The Sand-Preventing Forest of Kamo Town and Sodeura Village,
Nishi-Tagawa District, Yamagata Prefecture.



上 全 Ditto.

上 全 Ditto.



山形縣西田川郡加茂町及浦村防砂植林ニシテ往時屢々飛砂洶風ノ害チ蒙ルコト甚シカリシヲ以テ有志相謀リ砂漠ニシテ往時屢々飛砂洶風ノ害チ蒙ルコト甚シカリシヲ以テ有志相謀リ砂防ニシテ往時屢々飛砂洶風ノ害チ蒙ルコト甚シカリシヲ以テ有志相謀リ砂途ニ稀薄ト爲リテ然ルニ其保持方法宜シキヲ得ス濫伐開墾ノ結果樹林ハ業トシテ明治卅四年以後十餘年續事トシテ防林ヲ經營ス其面積ハ約五百餘町防砂植林ニシテ往時屢々飛砂洶風ノ害チ蒙ルコト甚シカリシヲ以テ有志相謀リ砂防ニシテ往時屢々飛砂洶風ノ害チ蒙ルコト甚シカリシヲ以テ有志相謀リ砂

(125)

The coast region of Kamo Town and Sodeura Village is a sandy tract extending more than ten miles. The damages^s caused by the sand blown inland has been enormous. At one time trees were planted to prevent it, but somehow they were cut down. This time, in 1901, the plantation of an extensive forest covering more than 540 acres was started to be done in ten years, for the purpose of protecting the cultivated regions from injury by these sand-laden winds.



山形縣西田川郡加茂港築造
Kamo Harbor under Construction,
Nishi-Tagawa District, Yamagata Prefecture.



上 全

Ditto.



山形縣附近ニ於ケル日本海沿岸ニ於テハ南ニ新潟北ニ酒田ノ二港アリト雖
一朝鮮風濤大ニ起ルトキハ孰レモ船舶ノ碇碇ニ便ナラス然ルニ本縣加茂港ハ
東南ニ山ナ負ヒ自然ノ地勢避難港トシテ又給水港トシテ最モ須要ノ地域ニ
屬スルモ港内土砂漸ク堆積且暗礁散在シ碇船ノ安全ヲ保ツ能ハサルノ憾ニ
イテ以テ縣ハ十八萬五千餘圓ヲ投シ三十四年度ヨリ六ヶ年ニ亘リテ之レカ
テ運輸交通ノ發達ヲ圖レリ
暗礁破砕、物揚場築造等最モ急要ノ施設ニ着手シカ

(124) Along the coast of Yamagata Prefecture, good harbors are very rare, even Niigata and Sakata Harbors being not perfectly safe when the Sea of Japan is very stormy. Kamo Harbor, which lies between these two, would make an excellent place for sheltering and watering, if the harbor were deepened and the sunken rocks removed. So, in 1901, the improvement of the harbor was begun to cover six years, at an estimated cost of over 185,000 yen.



青森縣三戸郡三戸町立尋常高等小學校特別教授生
 Special students of Sannohé Common School,
 Sannohé District, Aomori Prefecture.

青森縣三戸郡三戸町立尋常高等小學校ニ於テハ子守等ノ爲メ就學シ能ハサル年長女兒ニ對シ特別教授ヲ爲スノ必要ヲ感シ之ヲ一定ノ場所ニ集メテ教授ヲ行ヒ以テ風化ノ矯正ヲ圖レリ



全 上
 Ditto.





青森縣三戸郡八戸町立女子實業學校
 The Girls' Industrial School of Hachinohe Town,
 Sannohé District, Aomori Prefecture.

青森縣三戸郡八戸町ニ於テハ女子ノ實業ヲ獎勵センカ爲
 メ女子實業學校ヲ設立シ生徒百二十餘名ヲ收容セリ其實
 科ハ機織、養蠶等ニシテ成績頗ル佳良爲メニ同地方ニ於
 ケル女子實業ノ發達ヲ促シタルノ効尠カラズ



全上生徒ノ機織
 The Weaving Department of
 the Same School.



(122) To encourage industry among girls, a girls' industrial school was opened at Hachinohe Town, with more than 120 students. Weaving, silk-worm raising, and the like, are being taught with very good results.



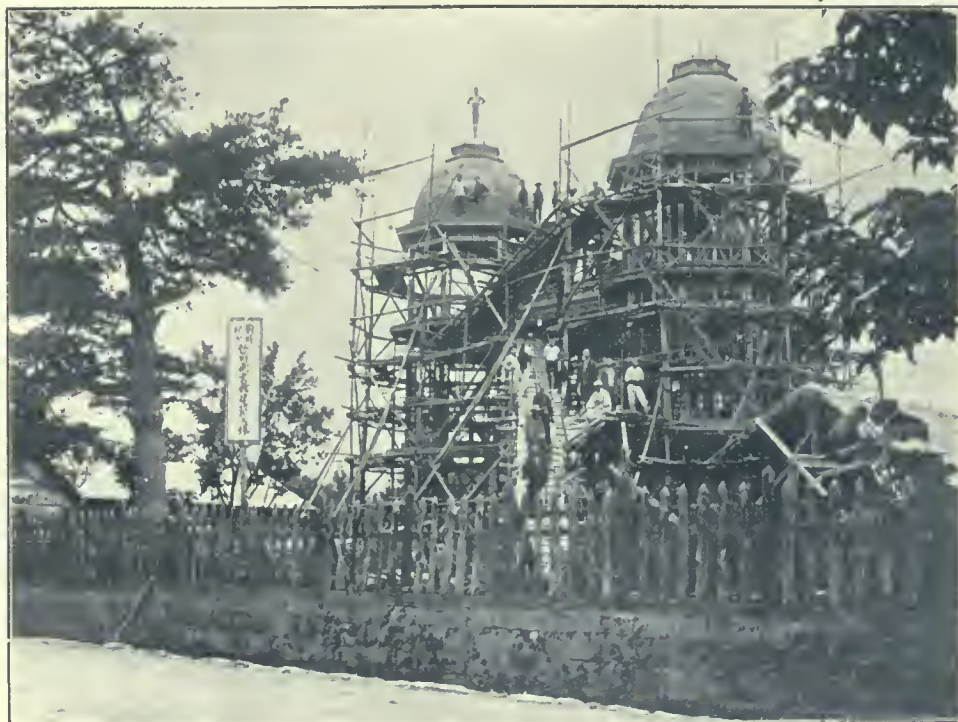
業作付植ノ林範模有々郡輕津東縣森青
Planting the Model-Forest of Higashi-Tsugaru District, Aomori Prefecture.



青森縣東津輕郡ニ於テハ三十五年凶作ノ爲メ困難セル窮民ヲ使役シ之ヲ救済スルト共ニ郡基本財産ヲ造リ兼テ林業ノ奨勵ニ資セントシ模範林ヲ設置セリ本圖ハ同郡新城村所在ノ林地ニシテ其反則二十五町植付樹木ハ杉、落葉松、扁柏、ヒバ等十三萬二千餘本ヲ算ス

The plantation of a model-forest was carried out in Higashi-Tsugaru District, for the double purpose of furnishing work for those distressed because of the famine of 1902 and of establishing the fundamental property of the district. The forest in this picture is at Shijō Village and covers more than sixty acres. It is estimated to contain 132,000 cedars, larches, junipers, etc.

戦時紀念弘前圖書館ノ建築工事
 Constructing the War-Commemorative Hirosaki Library, Hirosaki City.



弘前市ノ有志家齊藤主外四名ハ戦時紀念ノ爲メ四千圓ヲ
 投シテ圖書館ヲ建築シ之ヲ市ヘ寄付セリ

(120)

Five citizens of Hirosaki City built a library-building at a cost of 4,000 *yen*, and presented it to the city, as a memorial of the Russo-Japanese War.





青森縣產牛馬等會陳列厩舍
The Exhibition of the Best Bred Oxen and Horses
in Aomori Prefecture.

全牛馬ノ審査
Criticising those Oxen and Horses.



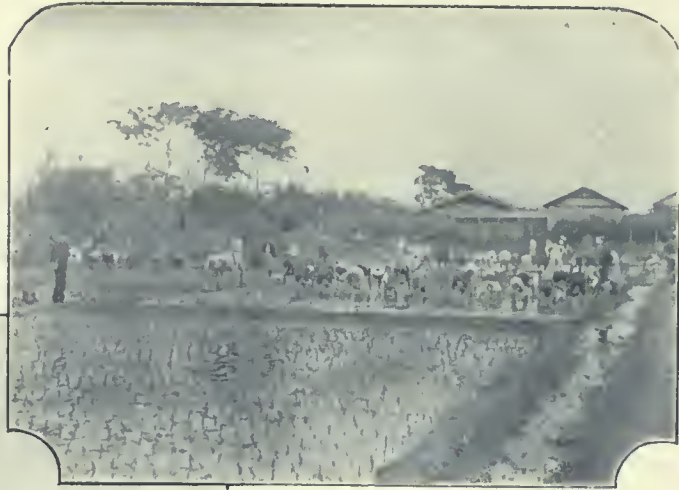
戰時紀念トシテ將タ畜産ノ改良獎勵ヲ爲サンカ爲青森縣
 內產馬組合聯合會主催トナリ明治三十八年八月全縣上北
 郡野邊町ニ產牛馬優等會ヲ開設シ四日間縣內各地ノ優
 等ナル牛馬ヲ出陳セシメ比較品評ヲ爲シ審査ノ上優等者
 ニハ褒賞ヲ授與セリ而シテ其出品爲シ審査ノ上優等者
 二十頭ヲ算セリ

(119) In 1905, a competitive exhibition of the best bred oxen and horses in Aomori Prefecture was held for four days at Nobeji Town, Kitakami District, as a memorial of the war, for the purpose of improving stock-raising. Seventy-two horses and twenty oxen were exhibited, to the best of which prizes were awarded.

村植出水ノ生科農校學畜立々縣森青
Students of the Agricultural Department of the Stock-Farming School,
Transplanting Young Rice-Plants, Aomori Prefecture.

場牧屬所科產畜內構校全

The Pasture Annexed to the Stock-Farming
Department of the Same School.





岩手縣御明神村戰時紀念學校

The War-Commemorative School-Forest of Gomyōjin Village, Iwaté District,

Iwaté Prefecture.



岩手縣岩手郡御明神村ニ於テハ戰時紀念トシテ學林ヲ設定シ其段別ハ百七十四町餘步ニシテ三十八年ヨリ向十八ヶ年間ニ杉扁栢五十萬本ノ植樹ヲ完成セントスルノ計畫ナリ其成功ノ曉ニハ優ニ二十五萬圓ノ價格ヲ有スル基本財産ヲ得ルノ豫定ニシテ其樹栽地ノ刈拂及通路ノ區劃等土地ノ整理ハ學務委員指揮ノ下ニ毎戸ノ寄付人夫之ニ當リ苗木ノ配付及植付ハ兒童ヲシテ之ニ從事セシム本圖ハ即チ學林手入ノ實況ナリ

- (117) At Gomyōjin Village, the planting of a school-forest covering some 440 acres was started in 1905, as a memorial of the war. Altogether 500,000 young cedars and cypresses are to be planted, and the work will be completed in eighteen years. The forest when completed will be worth 250,000 yen, and is to be made the fundamental property of the village. The preparation of the ground is the work of adults, but the distribution and plantation of young trees are to be the work of young people.



福島縣大沼郡赤澤村十五嵐善吉ノ奉公林
 Zenkichi Igarashi's "Hökō" (Public Service) Forest, Akasawa Village, Ōnuma District,
 Fukushima Prefecture.



福島縣大沼郡赤澤村五十嵐善吉ハ、日清戰役ノ紀念トシテ杉樹一萬本植栽ノ計畫ヲ立テ且子孫ニ對シ該紀念林中第一年目ノ植付ニ係ル一千三十本ハ國家有事ノ日奉公ノ資ニ供スル外一切伐採スヘカラストノ遺言書ヲ作り爾來年々豫定ノ植付ヲ實行シ來リシカ三十七年日露宣戰ノ事アルニ當リ之ヲ伐採シテ軍實ニ提供セントモ植栽日尙淺ク未タ伐期ニ達セザリシヲ以テ更ニ之ヲ紀念トシテ植樹ヲ増加シ謾ノ遺言書ニ之ヲ追記シテ他日奉公ノ資ニ供センコトヲ期セリ

(115)

Zenkichi Igarashi originated the plan of planting 10,000 young cedars as a memorial of the China-Japan War, and made a will to the effect that 1,030 trees of the first year's plantation should not be felled at all unless in behalf of the country at the time of its emergency. In 1904, the Russo-Japanese War broke out, but the trees were still too young. So, instead of felling them, an additional number of trees were planted in commemoration of that war. He postscripted in his will that all these trees should be devoted to "Hökō" or public service at any future national emergency.

福 島 縣 信 夫 郡 小 學 校 生 徒 ノ 蠅 蟲 捕 獲

Common School Students of Shinobu District Hunting for Injurious Insects,
Fukushima Prefecture



福島縣信夫郡ハ養蠶地ニシテ其繁忙ノ時期ニ於テハ農作
 害蟲ノ驅除ニ全力ヲ注ク能ハサル事情アリ而モ戰時ノ農作
 業ハ其計ヲ緩フスベカラサルモノアルヲ以テ獎勵金ヲ與
 ルハ小學校生徒ヲシテ害蟲捕獲ニ任セシメタルニ其成績頗
 紀念トシテ益之ヲ實スルノ計畫ナリ

(114)

Shinobu District is a region devoted to sericulture. In the season of raising silk-worms, the people are too busy to hunt for insects injurious to agricultural products. So the students of the common schools have been employed for the purpose, for a slight compensation. The plan has proved very successful.

福島縣田村郡三春町戰時紀念林

The War-Commemorative Forest of Miharu Town, Tamura District,

Fukushima Prefecture.



福島縣田村郡三春町ニ於テハ國有林ヲ拂受ケ戰時紀念林ヲ設ケ小學校尋常科四年生以上ノ生徒ヲシテ各二本乃至十二本ノ植付ヲ爲サシメタリ

In Miharu Town, a portion of the national forest was bought and transformed into the war-commemorative forest of the town. Every student of the common school, from the fourth year of the ordinary course upward, was made to plant from two to twelve young trees.



宮城縣名取郡出生村入字澤植林
 The Forest-Plantation of Irinosawa, Oidé Village,
 Natori District, Miyagi Prefecture.

宮城縣名取郡出生村大字茂庭區ニ於テハ植樹獎勵ノ爲メ
 區有地ヲ區民ニ貸付ク植樹ヲ爲サシメ伐採ノ際其價格ノ
 二十分ノ一ヲ納付セシム



全上字笹ノ澤植林
 The Forest-Plantation of Sasanosawa,
 in the Same Village.





宮城縣名取郡出生村製絲場

The Silk-Factory of Oidé Village, Natori District, Miyagi Prefecture.

宮城縣名取郡出生村製絲場ハ全村大字茂庭字大澤ニ在リ
 二十九年ニ於テ總鍊製ノ線絲器械ヲ据付ケアリシモ三十二年三
 十三年ニ於テ生碎セル繭ヲ製絲器械ニ改メタリ本場ニ於テハ
 村内ニ於テ生碎セル繭ヲ製絲器械ニ改メタリ本場ニ於テハ
 伴ヒ製絲器械ヲ増設スルノ計畫ナリ



全 上 内 部
 An Inside View of the Same.



(111)

This silk-factory is at Ōsawa, in Moniwa, in Oidé Village. Formerly reels made of wood were used, but they have been superseded by those of iron. The purpose of the factory is reel the cocoons produced in this village. The number of reels is to be increased according to the increase in the production of cocoons.

宮城縣名取郡生出村製絲場附近ノ桑園
 The Mulberry-Grove in the Neighborhood of the Silk-Factory, Oidé Village,
 Natori District, Miyagi Prefecture.



宮城縣名取郡生出村製絲場附近ノ桑園ハ村長長尾四郎右衛門カ養蠶獎勵ノ爲メ二十二年ニ於テ資金ヲ無利子ニテ貸與シ原野ヲ開墾シテ設ケシメタルモノニシラ蓋シ本村養蠶業ノ創始ヲナセシモノナリ爾來蠶業漸次發達シ三十八年ニ至リ春秋蠶ヲ合シ五百石ノ收繭ヲ見ルニ至レリ

(110)

This mulberry grove was planted by the village-mayor Shirōemon Nagao, in 1889 and formed the starting-point of sericulture in Oidé village. Gradually the industry has developed, until more than 2,500 bushels of cocoons were produced in 1905.



全 上 水 路

The Water-Course of the Same Place.



宮城縣名取郡生出村字本郷耕地整理
 The Replotted Rice-Fields of Hongō,
 Natori District, Miyagi Prefecture.



宮城縣名取郡生出村字本郷耕地整理ハ三十六年度ヨリ三
 十八年度ニヨリテ完成セシモノニシテ整理前ノ反別三十
 六町餘整理後ノ反別四十一町餘其工費四千二百餘圓ヲ要
 セリ

The replotting of rice-fields at Hongō was accomplished in the years 1903-05, at a cost of more than 4,200 yen. The result was an increased area of some 13 acres.



林念紀役戰露日村根羽郡那伊下縣野長
The War-Commemorative Forest of Hané Village,
Shimo-Ina District, Nagano Prefecture.



林有學全
The School Forest of the Same Village.





林念紀時戰村根平郡久佐北縣野長
The War-Commemorative Forest of Hirané Village,
Kita-Saku District, Nagano Prefecture.

上 全
Ditto.





長野縣下伊那郡開村耕地整理

The Replotted Rice-Fields of Tankai Village, Shimo-Ina District,
Nagano Prefecture



全上施行地
Replotted Rice-Fields of Kita Naagé.



全上施行地
The Unreplotted Rice-Fields of Kita Nagae,
Nagata Village, Shimo-Minauchi District,
Nagano Prefecture







上 全 Ditto.



長野縣南佐久郡大澤村ハ林業ニ適スルノ地ニシテ其林地
ノ村有ニ屬スルモノ、如キ常ニ其植栽ニ怠ラス上圖ハ寛
政二年ニ造林シタル赤松純林下圖ノ右方ハ十四年左方ハ
二十二年ニ植栽シタル落葉松ノ純林ナリ

The soil of Ōsawa Village is peculiarly suited to the cultivation of forests. The upper picture shows a red-pine forest planted in 1790, while the right hand side of the lower picture is a forest of larches planted in 1881 and the left hand side another planted in 1889.

Vertical column of text on the left side of the page, possibly a list or index.

Main body of text, appearing to be a list or index of items, with some entries indented.

長野縣北佐久郡小諸町戰時紀念林

The War-Commemorative Forest of Komoro Town, Kita-Saku District,
Nagano Prefecture.

長野縣北佐久郡小諸町ニ於テハ日露開戰ノ紀念トシテ植
林ヲ經營セリ本圖ハ即チ該造林地ノ内字鞍掛及北大平望
見ノ光景ナリ



(103) At the town of Komoro, the plantation of a forest was carried out as a memorial of war between Russia and Japan. The picture shows Kurakaké and Kita-Ōhira, parts of the forest.

1870

1870

1870

門 閘 原 川 高 屬 所 合 組 利 水 通 普 川 田 荒 郡 葉 稻 縣 阜 岐
 The Takagawara Flood-Gate of the Aratagawa Irrigation Association,
 Inaba District Gifu Prefecture.



岐阜縣稻葉郡荒田川普通水利組合ニ屬スル閘門ハ二十四
 年マテハ木造ニシテ現位置ヨリ凡九百間上流ニ設置シテ
 リシガ同年十月大震災ニテ破壊シ復舊工事ノ時練瓦ニテ
 現位置ニ築造セリ然ルニテ十六年水害ノ節再ヒ破壊ノセ
 ニ依リ更ニ同年現開門ニ改築シタルモノニシテ閘門ノ長
 十間三分高サ十六尺巾十八尺ナリ

(102)

This flood-gate is about sixty feet long, sixteen feet high, and eighteen feet wide. The original gate which was made of wood and situated about a mile above the stream, was destroyed by an earthquake, in 1891, and another one was built of brick on the present site. That one, too, was destroyed by a flood, in 1893, and the present one was built in its place.

布 瀑 老 養
The Yōrō Waterfall.



養老公園ハ岐阜縣養老郡ノ經營スル所ニシテ明治十三年
ノ創設ニ係レリ上圖ハ園内養老寺前溪流南岸ヨリ望ミタ
ル眞景下圖ハ瀑布ノ眞景ナリ

(101)

Yōrō Park, which is under the control of Yōrō District, was opened as such in 1880. The upper picture is a view of the park from the south bank of the stream in front of the Yōrōji Temple, while the lower shows the renowned Yōrō Waterfall



岐 阜 縣 本 巢 郡 々 有 山 林

The District-Mountain-Forest of Motosu District, Gifu Prefecture.



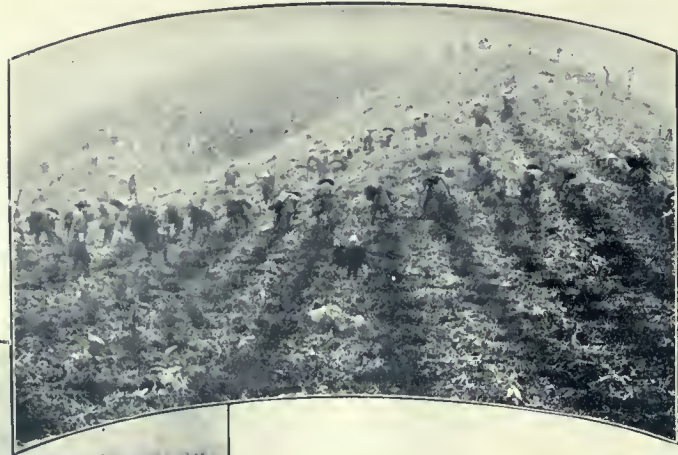
岐阜縣本巢郡々有山林ハ三十四年ヨリ三十七年ニ亘リテ
其植栽ヲ完成セルモノニシテ本圖下部黑色部ハ民林又上
部ハ郡有林ナルモ濃霧ノ爲メ透觀スルヲ得ス樹種ハ杉及
檜ナリ

(100)

This mountain-forest owned by Motosu D.str.ct was planted in the space of three years from 1901 to 1904. The lower dark part of our picture shows the site of private forests, while the upper part, made hazy by a thick fog, that of the district-forest. The trees planted are cedars and cypresses.

樹植林有々郡上郡縣阜岐
Planting the District-Forest of Kōrikami District,
Gifu Prefecture.

了終ノ樹植上同
The Plantation of the Same Forest,
Finished.



栽植ノ榎山ルケ於ニ林山緒禿寺提菩字大村根岩郡賀甲縣賀滋
 The Hageshibari-Plantation on the Bald Mountains of Bodaiji, Iwané Village,
 Kōga District, Shiga Prefecture.

此個所去明治二十二年其
 榎於ノ栽植種也
 地於ノ同時黒松ノ栽植
 又此個所於ノ防ノ事施設
 前者同年度シト明治二十
 五年四月爲山榎面ノ植栽
 シルニシテ別ノ山榎野茶
 ノ地盤ノ開闢シ今ノ防ノ行
 シテ現狀ノ其木ノ生長
 三間ノ圍子ノ及テ山榎
 茂ル共黒松ノ生長ノ良ニ
 黒松ノ植栽セルノ對照
 其者シテ見ルニ
 3 此個所ノ明治十年防ノ事
 東奥ニテ行ハルニ當テ
 種付セルニシテ當時黒松
 路ノ枯死ノ甚ニ當時黒松
 活瓦ノ種付ノ山榎繁茂シ
 4 此榎野茶ノ開闢ノ時
 於間ノ地盤ノ理地
 5 遠山ノ先禿山脈中ノ石ノ
 先禿ノ腹ノ明治十二年
 防ノ事施設シ同時黒松ノ
 下リニ其間ノ禿山榎ノ植
 去全期通テ全防ノ事榎
 去全期通テ山榎野茶ノ
 去全期通テ山榎野茶ノ
 7 中央地盤ノ先禿山脈ノ全
 防ノ事施設シ行ハルニ
 8 此年原ノ附近山榎ノ先禿
 去全期通テ山榎野茶ノ
 9 此砂漠ノ盡ルニ則チ中央部
 先禿山脈ノ在リシニ于テ今
 理地ノ現時ノ形蹟ノ存
 10 此榎木ノ別ノ山榎ノ實茂ル

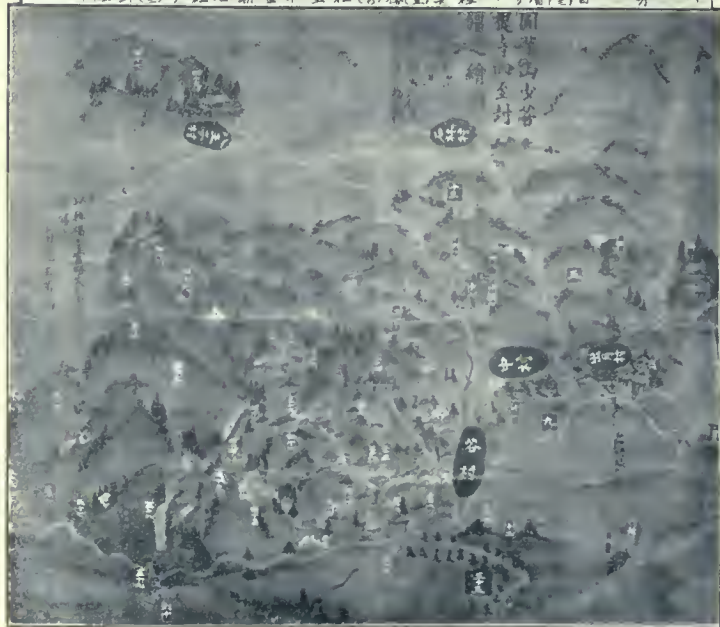


滋賀縣甲賀郡岩根村大字寺提菩字大村根岩郡賀甲縣賀滋

The P... ..ature.

滋賀縣甲賀郡岩根村ハ特有産物トシテ山檀苗樹ヲ産スルノ地ナリ然
 ルニ三十七年春期ニ於テ販路縮少シ四百余萬本ノ殘苗ヲ見ルニ至レ
 リ茲ニ於テ山林ノ荒廢久シキ大字岩根正福寺菩提寺等高峻ナル禿嶺
 ノ地ニ紀念事業トシテ植栽ヲ企テ凡テ居民ニ夫役ヲ課シ以テ之ヲ遂
 行シタルニ連日拂曉ヨリ黃昏ニ至ルマテ勵精一致事業ニ從ヒ僅々十
 餘日ニシテ廣大ナル禿山ヲ整理スルニ至レリ

- (一) 普國 (二) 飯 (三) 河田大明神
- (四) 日月大明神 (四) 高ノ宮
- (五) 坂天 朝臣 (六) 項 (六) 文丹
- (七) 野神格 (八) 大将軍社
- (九) 大政所 (一〇) 夕暮松 (二) 日
- (一) 代屋舖 (三) 團滿山 (一) 華表 (一)
- (二) 坂前 (三) 外田 (四) 廣 (五) 宇
- (六) 魂社 (五) 間出塔 (一) 十鳥 (一)
- (二) 洲 (一) 八手坂 (一) 東門
- (一) 法華塔 (一) 金齋書院
- (二) 定安居若 (二) 浴室 (二) 三才
- (一) 門 (一) 蒲傳 (一) 下司塔 (二)
- (一) 南佛堂 (一) 舍利若 (一) 披掛
- (一) 六壇慶堂 (一) 五重天塔 (一)
- (一) 倉堂 (一) 觀音堂 (一) 智社
- (一) 堂 (一) 蒲傳 (一) 小幡松 (一) 聖
- (一) 武金辰草 (一) 普衣類 (一) 不
- (一) 詳 (一) 元 (一) 金 (一) 御境 (一) 大金
- (一) 堂 (一) 大講堂 (一) 鐘樓 (一) 集
- (一) 會堂 (一) 法若 (一) 抽 (一) 楹 (一) 四
- (一) 八幡宮 (一) 金殿 (一) 四 (一) 全 (一) 子 (一) 柱
- (一) (一) 大野山 (一) 妙見堂 (一) 无 (一) 草 (一) 下
- (一) 藏 (一) 妙見水 (一) 加 (一) 持 (一) 水 (一) 池
- (一) 春日社 (一) 原 (一) 不明 (一) 朝
- (一) 日藏 (一) 天家 (一) 池 (一) 堀
- (一) 塚 (一) 手 (一) 原 (一) 六 (一) 藏 (一) 除
- (一) 瀧 (一) 龜 (一) 岩 (一) 龜 (一) 瀨



(97) The special product of Iwané Village is young *Hageshibari* But in the Spring of 1904, the sale of these youngtrees was so dull that more than 4,000,000 were left unsold. To utilize them, the villagers were ordered to contribute their labor in planting these young trees on the bald mountains of Seifukuji and Bodaiji. The work was finished in about ten days.

池溜ノ合組利水通普宮頓宇大村野大郡賀甲縣賀滋
The Water-Reservoir of the Tonmiya Irrigation Association, Ōno Village,
Kōga District, Shiga Prefecture.



松林ノ年ヶ九十後栽植林合組村掛鎌村路大西町野日郡生蒲縣賀滋
The Joint-Forest (Nineteen Yearr Old) of Nishi-ōji and Kamakaké Villages.
Hii o Town, Gamō District, Shiga Prefecture.



相林ノ年ヶ六十後栽植林有々村原大郡賀甲縣賀滋
The Village-Forest (Sixteen Year Old) of Ōhara Village, Kōga District,
Shiga Prefecture.



相林ノ年ヶ八後栽植林學一第校學小^{高等}雲三郡賀甲縣賀滋
The First School-Forest (Eight Years Old) of Mikumo Higher and
Ordinary Common Schools, Kōga District, Shiga Prefecture.



圃苗ノ檜杉樟校學小等高庄寺郡賀甲縣賀滋

The Nursery for Young Camphor-Trees, Cedars and Junipers, of Terashō Higher Common School,
Mama District, Shiga Prefecture.



禮山ノ年ケ二十後栽植山川秦字寺尾松字大村川秦郡知愛縣賀遊
Hageshibari (Twelve Years Old) of Hadakawa Village, Echi District, Shiga Prefecture.



栽植ノ楡山ルケ於ニ山向字磨斧字大村川秦郡知愛縣賀滋
 The *Hageshibari*-Plantation on Mukai-Yama, Hadakawa Village, Echi District,
 Shiga Prefecture.



滋賀縣愛知郡秦川村ニ於テハ村内山岳殆ント禿楮ニシテ
 雨雪ノ流崩ニ委シツ、アリシカ偶山楡植栽ノ有利ナルヲ
 聞キ明治十五年初テ試植シ其實効アルヲ認メ爾後三十四
 年迄全村大字斧磨字向山ニ植栽シ其苗木數四十壹萬本ヲ
 算セリ本圖ハ植栽後八ケ年ノ林相ナリ

The mountains of Hadakawa Village were almost denuded and left to the mercy of landslides caused by the rain and snow. But in 1882, the benefits of planting *Hageshibari* was learned and tried with good results. We hear that the total number of young *Hageshibari* raised for the purpose, at Onomigaki and Mukaiyama, up to 1901, was some

滋賀縣甲賀郡造林

The Forest-Plantation of Kōga District, Shiga Prefecture.



滋賀縣甲賀郡ニ於テハ郡有財産ノ造成ト兼テ郡内一般ノ造林ニ對シ模範ヲ示スノ目的ヲ以テ本郡山内村ニ四十一町二反餘歩及長野村ニ二十一町三反餘歩ノ地ヲ郡有林設定地トシテ之ヲ借入レ明治三十三年四月事業ニ着手シ既ニ三十町餘歩ノ植栽ヲ完了セリ本圖ハ三十三年度植栽六ヶ年後ノ林相ナリ

(89) The plantation of a district-forest covering some 160 acres was started in Kōga District, in April, 1900, for the purposes of creating a village-fund on one hand and of showing a model forest-plantation to the whole district on the other. Our view shows the present appearance of the trees planted in 1900.

山梨縣北巨摩郡赤松林密生

A Red-Pine Forest Left to its Natural Growth,
Kita-Koma District, Yamanashi Prefecture.

山梨縣北巨摩郡ニ於テハ郡内ノ赤松林一萬町ニ亘ルモ密生ニ委シタルヲ以テ身幹脆弱雪害ヲ蒙ルコト甚シク從テ其收益僅少ナルニ依リ日露開戦ニ際シ對時局策ノ一トシテ間伐ヲ奨勵シ以テ將來森林收入ノ増加ヲ企圖セリ



同森林ニ於ケル雪害

Snow-Damages of the Same Forest.



同森林間伐施業

The Same Forest Thinned out.







靜岡縣賀茂郡稻取村處女會ハ善母ヲ得ント欲セハ須ラク
 處女ノ時季ニ於テ其性ヲ陶冶セサルヘカラストシ家事
 裁縫ヲ教ヘ修身ノ講話ヲ爲サンカ爲設立シタルモ又者
 老會ハ長者ヲ敬スルノ精神ヨリ其見ヲ諮ルト同時ニ
 之ニ慰安ヲ與フルノ目的ヲ以テ設立シタルモノトシテ其
 成績孰レモ良好ナリ

同村處女會

The Girls' Association, of the Same Village.



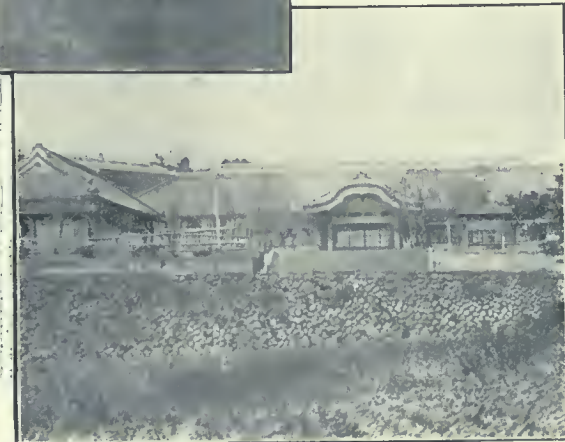
(87) The Girls' Association of Inatori Village was established for the purpose of producing good mothers by teaching young women sewing, housekeeping and etiquette. The Elders' Association was instituted for the double purpose of getting the counsels of experience and of respecting old age. Both associations have had beneficial results.



院 病 村 同
The Hospital of the
Same Village.



校 學 小 村 同
The Common School
of the Same Village.



レリ
 靜岡縣賀茂郡稻取村ノ縣下難村ノ一タリシカ一旦適材ナル村長ヲ得造林
 ニ石花菜ノ採取ニ基本財産ノ造成ニ其力ヲ効シ又農事ヲ改良シ德器ヲ涵
 養スル目的ヲ以テ戸主ノ會母ノ會耆老會處女會等ヲ興シ經營施設ノ見ル
 ヘキモノ頗ル多ク其他勸業土木衛生ノ改善病院ノ設立小學校ノ改築及水
 道ノ布設等殆ント至ラサルナク今ヤ模範村ノ一トシテ認メラルヽニ至

Inatori was one of the most miserable villages of Shizuoka Prefecture. But once getting an able village-mayor, it is now generally acknowledged to be one of the model villages of the whole country. By the plantation of forests and the gathering of *tokoroten*, a kind of edible sea-weed, a village-fund was created. To encourage farming and to improve morals, householders' association, mothers' association, girls' association, and the like, were established. A hospital was founded, the school building was enlarged, and water-works were constructed.

水用兼防砂星月字全
事工池溜
Landslide Preventive-
Reservoir, at Tsukiboshi,
Nukada District.



工域ノ池溜入ヶ淵字全
The Fuchigairi Water-
Reservoir, Nukada District.



愛知縣額田郡相見村深溝村ニ於テハ兩村有志相謀リ戰時紀念トシテ
テ農事ノ根本的施設タル耕地ノ整理ナシテハ戰時ニシテ
投シテ二百二十餘町歩ノ上地ヲ五ヶ年ニ整理セシメテ
田善手セリ本工事ノ成ルニテハ耕作及運搬ノ便ヲ増シテ
田爲シ立本區内ノ排水ノ除ケル原野等ノ不生地ヲシテ成ル
生改善シ富メル耕地ニ改更スルモノナルヲ以テ其結果多大ノ
得ヘキ見込ナリ

The inhabitants of Aimi and Fukamizo Villages joined together to replott their tillage-land, as a work commemorative of the Russo-Japanese War. The work will require over 43,000 yen in money and 5 years in time. It will not only facilitate cultivation and transportation but also make the conversion of barren land into fertile fields practicable so, that the net-profit of the enterprise is expected to be enormous.

水排ノ合組利水通普水悪實孫郡西海縣知愛

The Draining Work of the Magodakara Drainage Association, Kaisai District, Aichi Prefecture.

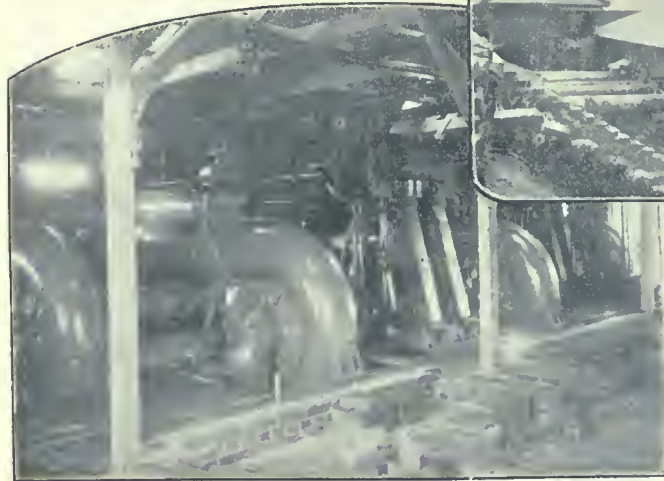


愛知縣西郡孫寶惡水普通水利組合組利水通普水惡孫郎四海縣知愛
 An Outside-View of the Engine-Room of the Magodakara
 Drainage Associaton, Kaisai District, Aichi Prefecture.

愛知縣海西郡孫寶惡水普通水利組合ニ於テハ惡水排除ノ
 目的ヲ以テ五萬圓ヲ尾三農工銀行ヨリ借入レ一大排水器
 械ヲ設置セリ而シテ其排水量ハ一晝夜約二百萬石ノ水量
 ヲ排泄スルヲ得爲メニ組合區域内千三百二町歩ノ耕田ハ
 一ヶ年七千八百十二石ノ收穫ヲ増加セリ



同組合排水機室内部
 An Inside-View of the Same.



(83)

For the purpose of draining off superfluous water, the Magodakara Drainage Association put up a large draining apparatus at a cost of 50,000 *yen*. The amount of water drained in every twenty-four hours is about 80,000,000 *imperial gallons*. Thus the rice-crop wa increased for the 3,255 acres of the drained fields to the extent of about 40,000 bushels.

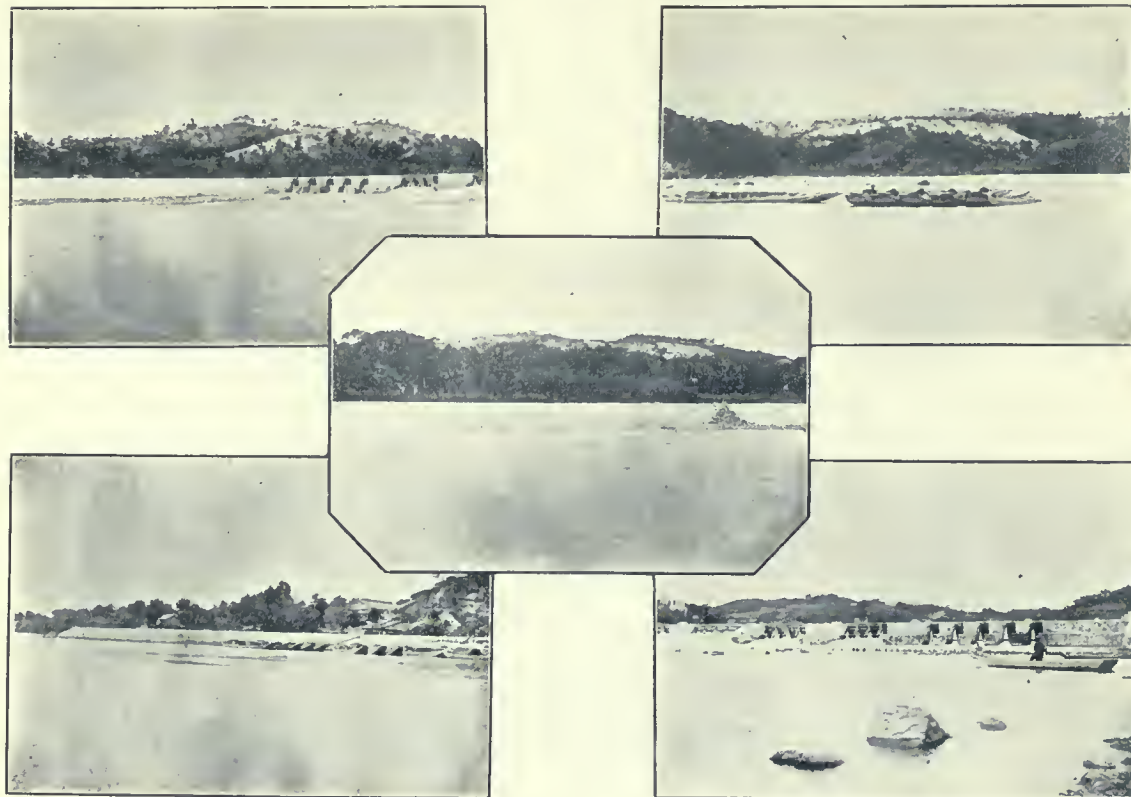
愛知縣碧海郡中島村耕地整理內共同苗圃圖

The Joint-Nursery in the Replotted Tillage-Land of Nakajima Village,
Hekikai District, Aichi Prefecture.



愛知縣明治用水普通水利組合導水堰堤

The Irrigation-Dam of the Meiji Irrigation Association, Aichi Prefecture.



愛知縣碧ヶ幡豆西加茂ノ三郡ニ跨ル明治用水普通水利組
 合ハ其灌漑區域七千三百二十八町餘ニ涉リ其經營ニ係ル
 導水堰堤ハ矢矧川河心ヲ横斷セルノ一大堰堤ナリ

This irrigation dam is built across the bed of the Yahagi River and supplies water to more than 18,320 acres of land, which extend over the three districts of Ihekikai, Hazu and Nishi-Kamo.

落崩ノ砂土ルケ於ニ塚里一字町戸瀬郡井日春東縣知愛
 Landslides at Ichirizuka, Seto Town,
 Higashi-Kasugai District, Aichi Prefecture.

愛知縣下山林ノ荒廢甚シク土砂崩落シ砂防工事ヲ要スル
 ノ地多シ東春日井郡瀬戸町字一里塚ノ如キ即チ其ノ一ニ
 シテ上圖ハ即チ山骨露出セルノ慘狀ニシテ下圖ハ明治卅
 六年度ニ施行セシ砂防工事ノ成績ヲ示スモノナリ

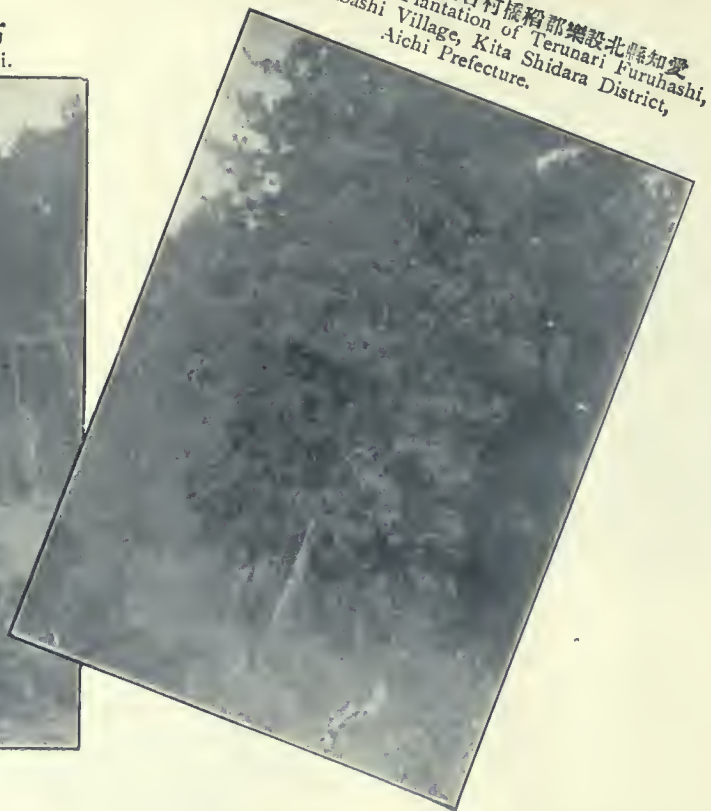


事工防砂ノ後工竣ルケ於ニ塚里一字町戸瀬
 Landslides Prevented at the Same Place.



古橋暉兒ノ碑

The Tomb of Terunari Furuhashi.



愛知縣北設樂郡稻橋村古橋暉兒ノ植林地
 The Forest-Plantation of Terunari Furuhashi,
 Inabashi Village, Kita Shidara District,
 Aichi Prefecture.

愛知縣北設樂郡稻橋村古橋暉兒ハ卒先躬行自ラ範ヲ示シ
 村民ヲシテ克ク力ヲ厚生ノ業ニ致サシメタリ右圖ハ即チ
 七十年前全人カ植樹シタル林地ニシテ左圖ハ全人ノ碑ナ
 リ

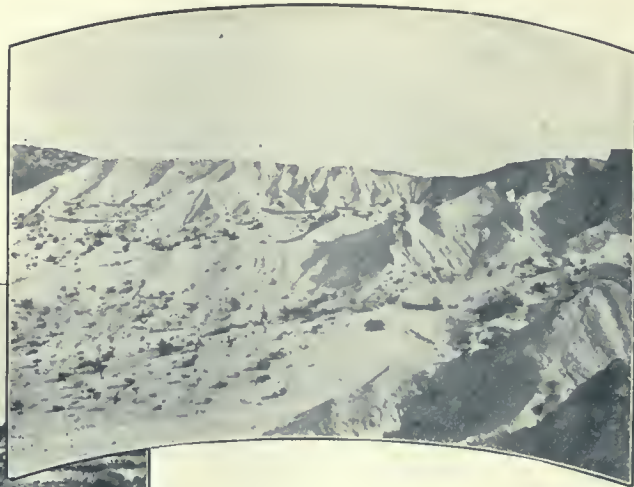
(79)

Terunari Furuhashi was a man fond of work and full of public spirit. He not only encouraged his villagers to be industrious and frugal, but he was himself a model of how to live and prosper. One of our views shows the forest he planted some seventy years ago

愛知縣知事野村大菱字野井林砂防工事未施行地
 Landslides at Ibayashi in Hishino, Hatano Village,
 Aichi District, Aichi Prefecture.

愛知縣愛知郡幡野村大字菱野字野井林ノ地山林ノ荒廢ニ歸
 シ山骨露出シ土砂ノ崩落甚シキモノアリ依テ明治卅六年
 砂防工事ヲ施行シ土砂崩落ヲ扞止シ兼テ山体ノ維持ニ努
 ム上圖ハ砂防工事ヲ施行セサル慘狀ニシテ下圖ハ工事施
 行後二ケ年ヲ經過シタルモノナリ

地行施事工防砂所同
 Landslides Prevented, at the Same Place.



(78) At Ibayashi in Hishino, the destruction of mountain-forests from landslides was frequent and severe. So, in 1903, the preventive measures were undertaken. Our upper picture shows an instance of the damage caused, while the lower picture presents a scene two years after such works were put in.



愛 知 縣 丹 羽 郡 苗 圃 品 評 會

The Competitive Tree-Nurseries, of Niwa District, Aichi Prefecture.



造林事業ノ發達ニ從ヒ精良ナル苗樹ノ需要多キヲ加フル
ヲ以テ愛知縣丹羽郡ニ於テハ苗圃品評會ヲ開催シ以テ斯
業ノ獎勵ニ努メタリ

(77)

The more the work of forest-plantation prospers, the more strongly the need of the cultivation of good young trees is felt. So in Niwa District, a competition of tree-nurseries was tried to encourage the industry.

地林植並圃苗內地山鴨林造郡樂設北縣知愛

The Nursery and Forest-Plantation at Kamoyama, Kita-Shidara District, Aichi Prefecture.



The Dredging-Steamer *Koroku-maru*, Used in Building Atsuta Harbor,
Aichi Prefecture.



愛知縣熱田港築造用浚船組立工
The Same Dredger under Construction.



(75)

The dredging steamer *Koroku-maru* was used in building Atsuta Harbor. The construction of the dredger itself was accomplished at Shiratori, under the direct supervision of the Aichi Prefectural Government.

三重縣度會郡湊町々立造船徒弟學校

The Apprentices' School for, Ship-Building, Ominato Town, Watarai District, Mie Prefecture.



館物博育教立々郡市高縣良奈

The Educational Museum of Takayama City, Gokayama Prefecture



奈良縣高市郡立教育博物館ハ明治三十三年五月 皇太子殿下同妃殿下神武天皇山陵へ行啓アラセラレタル際教育資金トシ二千圓ヲ下賜セラレタルニ永ク其恩惠ニ浴センカ爲設立シタルモノニシテ内外古今ノ圖書ヲ蒐集シ且郡内ノ重要物産ヲ陳列セリ

(73)

This Educational Museum was established to immortalize the 2,000 yen, which T. I. H. the Crown Prince and Princess were pleased to bestow as an education-fund on the occasion of their visit to the Mausolcum of the Emperor Jimmu, in March, 1900. Both vernacular and foreign books are collected, and the main products of the district are exhibited in th ebuilding.



部一ノ林造郡野吉縣良奈

A View of the Model-Forest of Yoshino District, Nara Prefecture.



奈良縣吉野郡造林事業ハ縣下各郡ニ卒先シ模範林トシ
テ經營セルモノニシテ植林元資金五萬五百五十二圓ヲ
要スルモ九十年後ニ至ラハ八百四十八萬九千六百三十
六圓餘ノ收入ヲ生スル計算ナリ以テ其事業ノ有利ナル
ヲ知ルニ足ラン

上 全

Another View of The Same.



(72)

Yoshino District was the first among all the districts of Nara Prefecture to attempt the plantation of a model-forest. The total investment amounts to 50,552 yen, but the income after ninety years is estimated at no less than 3,489,636 yen.



奈良縣々立公會堂
The Assembly-Hall of Nara City, Nara Prefecture.



奈良俱樂部
The Club-House of Nara City, Nara Prefecture.



奈良縣々立物産陳列所附屬建物タル奈良俱樂部及公會
堂ハ實業ニ關スル會同集會共進會品評會ノ會場ニ充テ
併セテ公衆ノ會合集會ニ使用セシムルモノナリ

(71) This club-house and assembly-hall belong to the Exhibition of the Products of Nara Prefecture. They are primarily used for industrial purposes, but also for general meetings.

奈良縣立物産陳列所

The Exhibition of the Products of Nara Prefecture.



リ
奈良縣立物産陳列所ハ明治三十五年ノ創立ニ係リ縣下
ニ産出スル諸物産ヲ陳列シテ公衆ノ觀覽ニ供シ併セテ
有益ナル内外ノ貿易品ヲ蒐集シテ當業者ノ參考ニ資セ

(70) This building was put up in 1902, and is used in exhibiting not only the products of Nara Prefecture, but also interesting imported and exported articles.



聖 像
Statue of Confucius.



跡遺校學利足縣木柝
The Remains of Ashikaga School
Tochioi Prefecture



像 木 篁 野 小
Statue of Ono-no-Takamura.



云フ

足利學校ハ往時小野篁ノ創立ニ係リ現今ニ至リテハ足
利町ニ於テ圖書館トシテ經營セリ其藏スル所ノ書類珍
奇ナルモノ尠カラス就中論語ノ如キハ他ニ比類ナシト

(69) Our view shows the remains of the once renowned Ashikaga School, which was founded by Ono-no-Takamura. At present the building is used as the library of Ashikaga Town. The school owns numerous rare books, the Confucian Analects being one.

門樋造石坎ノ一台組水利通普水用田吉郡内河縣木枋
The First Flood-Gate of the Yeshida Irrigation Association,
Kawachi District, Tochigi Prefecture.



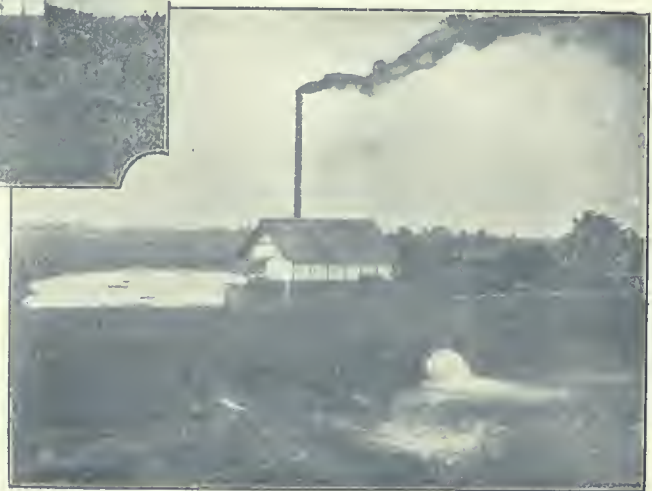
茨城縣稻敷郡源清田村地方ハ利根川ニ瀕シ土地低濕一朝霖雨アレハ直チ
 二浸水ノ害ヲ蒙リ洪水忽チ尺余ニ達シテ一大湖狀ヲ呈シ數旬ニ彌ルモ減
 水セス爲ニ耕地ノ作毛ナシテ腐蝕ニ歸セシムルノ止ムヲ得サルモノアル
 ナ以テ惡水ノ排除ト耕地ノ整理ヲ目的トシ排水濾罐ヲ設備セリ面シテ三
 十八年水災ノ際ノ如キ該濾罐ヲ使用セシニ僅ニ二晝夜ナラスシテ數百町
 歩洪水ヲ全然排除シ多大ノ物產ヲ救メ

茨城縣稻敷郡源清田村地方ハ利根川ニ瀕シ土地低濕一朝霖雨アレハ直チ
 二浸水ノ害ヲ蒙リ洪水忽チ尺余ニ達シテ一大湖狀ヲ呈シ數旬ニ彌ルモ減
 水セス爲ニ耕地ノ作毛ナシテ腐蝕ニ歸セシムルノ止ムヲ得サルモノアル
 ナ以テ惡水ノ排除ト耕地ノ整理ヲ目的トシ排水濾罐ヲ設備セリ面シテ三
 十八年水災ノ際ノ如キ該濾罐ヲ使用セシニ僅ニ二晝夜ナラスシテ數百町
 歩洪水ヲ全然排除シ多大ノ物產ヲ救メ

口 水 排 上 全
 The Ingress-End of the Draining Apparatus at the
 Replotted Tillage-Land of Genseida Village
 Inashiki District, Ibaraki Prefecture.



口 水 排 上 全
 The Egress-End of the Same Apparatus.



茨城縣稻敷郡源清田村地方ハ利根川ニ瀕シ土地低濕一朝霖雨アレハ直チ
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 歩洪水ヲ全然排除シ多大ノ物產ヲ救メ

(67) Genseida Village lies near the Toné River, and is flooded whenever rain falls for any length of time. Formerly when no draining apparatus was used, the flood lasted for several weeks and caused destruction to the crops. But since the apparatus was introduced, no such damage has been experienced. Even during the great inundation of 1905, the area of several thousands of acres was drained only in three days and three nights.



洞水並越伏事工良改堰出舟村方山郡珂那縣城茨

The Syphon and the Water-Tunnels, at Yamagata Village,

Naka District, Ibaraki Prefecture.





茨城縣猿島郡神大實村飯沼反町水除堤豫害水逆留閘門

The Flood-Gate of Kan-ōmi Village, Sashima District, Ibaraki Prefecture.

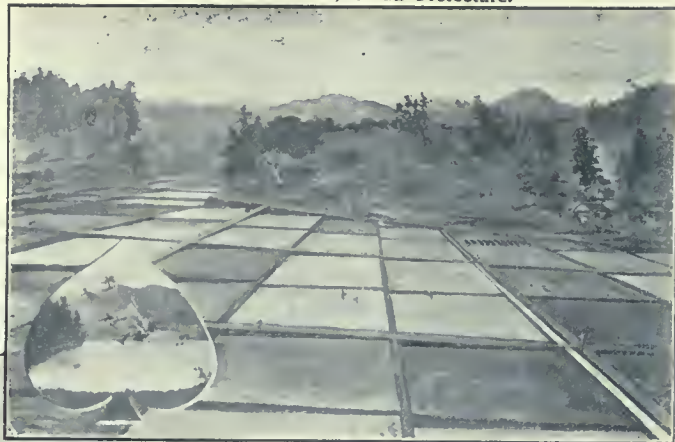


茨城縣猿島郡神大實村大字神田山地方ハ水害甚シキ地ナ
 リシカ飯沼反町水除堤水害豫防組合ニ於テ明治卅二年三
 萬五千圓ノ公債ヲ起シ逆水留閘門ヲ設置セリ爾來洪水ニ
 遭遇スルモ毫モ逆水ノ憂ナク水災ヲ蒙ムルノ跡ヲ絶チタ

(65) Kandayama of Kan-ōmi Village had been notorious for its destructive floods. But in 1899, a flood-gate was constructed at a cost of 35,000 *yen*. Since then no injury has been experienced from the once frequent and disastrous floods.

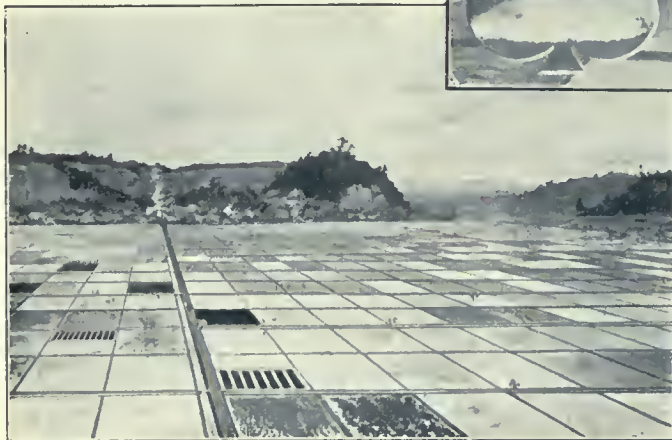


千葉縣夷隅郡中川村作田耕地整理
 The Replotted Rice-Fields of Nakagawa Village,
 Isumi District, Chiba Prefecture.



千葉縣夷隅郡中川村作田耕地整理ハ其面ハ九十町四反餘歩ニシテ工事實
 一萬三千九百餘圓ヲ要シタリ而シテ其成績ノ重ナルモノハ沼地及ヒ深田
 ノ排水ヲ爲シ勞力及肥料ノ經濟ヲ得年々二割ノ增收ヲ得ルニ至レリ又全
 縣香取郡多古町多古耕地整理ニ面積百三十九町九反餘歩ニシテ工事實一
 萬餘圓ヲ費シタリ而シテ其成績ノ重ナルモノハ四町歩ノ原野ヲ開墾シ其
 田ト爲シ更ニ灌溉ノ便ヲ得テ耕作費ニ於テ二割ヲ減少シ收穫ニ於テ一割
 ノ増加ヲ生セリ

全縣香取郡多古町多古耕地整理
 The Replotted Rice-Fields of Tako Town,
 Katori District, Chiba Prefecture.



(64) The replotted rice fields of Nakagawa Village are about 230 acres in extent and the work of replotting cost over 13,900 yen. The marshy land was drained and converted into rice-fields, so that the crops increased by twenty per cent. The replotted rice-fields of Tako Town extend over 100 acres and the work of replotting cost over 10,000 yen. But not only were some 40 acres of good rice-fields created, but the cost of cultivation was decreased by twenty per cent. and the crops were increased by one tenth.

千葉縣私立成田圖書館
The Narita Private Library, Narita Town, Imba District, Chiba Prefecture

千葉縣私立成田圖書館ハ新勝寺及全寺住持石川照勳ノ出資ニ依リ設立セ
ルモノナリ其特色トスル所ハ圖書館講話會ナルモノヲ設ケ毎月一回本館
樓上ニ開會シ自己ノ閱讀シタル圖書中ニ就キ發明又ハ感得シタルコトヲ
談話講評シ或ハ疑義ヲ質問討論シ且當日碩學鴻儒篤行ノ士ヲ聘シ書籍以
外ノ智識ヲ得ントスルニ在リ是レ實ニ圖書館ヲ活用セルモノト云フヘン



全館內部
An Interior of the Library.



(63)

This private Library was established by the head-priest of Shinshōji the Buddhist temple at Narita. The peculiar feature connected with this library is what is called the Library Lecture Meeting, which is held in the library building once a month, when useful or interesting knowledge derived from books in the library is imparted to the general public, or persons famous for their learning or virtue are invited to lecture.



群馬縣佐波郡豐受村大字馬見塚村耕地理整
 The Replotted Tillage-Land of Umami-Zuka, Toyoké Village, Saba District, Gumma Prefecture.

耕地理縣施行地



耕地理縣未施行地



群馬縣多野郡入野村大字馬庭揚水器械

The Water-Elevating Apparatus of Maniwa, Irino Village, Tano District, Gumma Prefecture.





校學小常尋南立々町越川郡間入縣玉埼

The South Ordinary Common-School, Kawagoé Town, Iruma District, Saitama Prefecture.



校學小常尋北同

The North Ordinary Common-School of the Same Town.



埼玉縣入間郡川越町ニ於テハ其小學校々舎ノ改築急テ告クルモノアリ校
數ヲ南北ニ校ニ改メ之カ改築ニ着手セシカ偶日露開戦ニ遭遇シ町費緊縮
ノ結果之中止セサルヘカラサルニ至レリ然ルニ此曠古ノ戰役ニ際シ紀
念トシテ改築事業ヲ遂行スルハ精神的教育ニ資スルコト少カラサレヘキ
ヲ以テ遂ニ其業ヲ繼續シ明治三十八年三月落成ヲ告クルニ至レリ

面表管樋以元合組利水通普路水用西縣玉埼
 A Front-View of the Old Subterranean Aqueduct of
 the Kasai Irrigation Association, Saitama Prefecture.



リ
 埼玉縣葛西用水路普通水利組合經營ニ係ル元以樋管ハ北
 埼玉郡川俣村地内利根川ノ堤防ニ伏設セルモノニシテ其
 水路ノ延長約十五里ニ亘リ埼玉縣下三郡三十六ヶ町村東
 京府下二郡六ヶ村反別九千九百三十三町六反餘ニ灌漑セ

面 裏 全

A Back-Side View of the Same.



- (59) This Old Subterranean Aqueduct runs under the bank of the Tone River, at Kawamata Village, North Saitama District. The entire watercourse is about forty miles in length and supplies water to nearly 25,000 acres.

井渡掛合組利水通普路水用代沼見縣玉埼
 The Elevated Aqueduct of the Minuma Irrigation Association,
 at Kawarabuki Village, Kita Adachi District, Saitama Prefecture.



埼玉縣見沼代用水路普通水利組合ノ經營ニ係ル掛渡井ハ北尾立郡瓦葺村
 綾瀬川ニ架設セルモノニシテ其灌漑區域ハ七千九百一十町歩ニ亘レリ又
 元塚増塚ハ利根川筋北埼玉郡須加村堤防ニ伏設セルモノニシテ其灌漑區
 域ハ四郡七十四ヶ町村ニ亘リ反別一萬二千五百七十一町餘歩ヲ算ス而シ
 テ此二工作場ハ其起原幕政時代ニ在リテ關東三大土木ト稱スルモノノ一
 ニ屬ス

全組合元塚増塚

The First and Second Subterranean Aqueducts of the
 Same Association, at Suga Village, Kita Saitama District.



(58) The Elevated Aqueduct, shown in the upper picture, runs over the Ayasé River, and supplies water to about 20,00 acres of land. The first and second Subterranean Aqueducts, shown in the lower picture, lie under the bank of the Toné River, and supply water to about 31,430 acres of land. These two works had their origin in the time of the Tokugawa Shogunate, and together constituted one of the three great engineering enterprises to the east of Hakoné Pass.

林範模念紀時戰村戸石郡立足北縣玉埼

The War-Commemorative Model-Forest of Ishido Village,
Kita-Adachi District, Saitama Prefecture.



埼玉縣北立足郡石戸村及大砂土村ニ於テハ薪炭材ノ欠乏
ヲ告ケ之ガ供給ノ途ヲ講スルノ急務タラシテ認メ明治卅八
年日露戰爭紀念事業トシテ模範林ヲ經營シ以テ造林事業
ノ振興ヲ獎勵シタリ

林範模念紀時戰村土砂大郡全

The War-Commemorative Model-Forest
of Ōsado Village in the Same District.



- (57) At Ishido and Ōsado Villages, a model-forest in memory of the late Russo-Japanese War was planned in 1905, for the purpose of encouraging forest-plantation on one hand and of supplying fuel and charcoal to the villagers on the other.

埼玉縣秩父郡々立農業學校林

The School-Forest of the Agricultural School of Chichibu District, Saitama Prefecture.



埼玉縣秩父郡ニ於テハ郡立農業學校ノ基本財産ヲ造成シ併セテ林學科ノ
實習林ニ充ツル爲メ三十六年度ヨリ學林ヲ設ケ林地ヲ影森村大字上影森
ニトシ地上權ヲ設定シテ村共有地二十町餘歩ヲ借入レ毎年八千本以上植
ヲ栽スルコトトセリ而シテ其間伐主伐ニ依ル分收法ノ前掲郡有林ト同一
ニ處理シ以テ學校基本財産ノ造成ヲ圖レリ

- (56) In Chichibu District, the planting of a school-forest was started in 1903, for the purpose of establishing a fund for the district agricultural school. About 50 acres of land were rented at Kami-Kagemori in Kagemori Village, and more than 8,000 young trees are being planted every year.

林 植 郡 父 秩 縣 五 埼

The Forest-Plantation of Chichibu District, Saitama Prefecture.



埼玉縣秩父郡ニ於テハ造林ノ模範ヲ示シ且ツ郡基本財産ヲ造成センガ爲メ三十五年度以降十六ヶ年ノ繼續事業トシテ郡有林ノ植栽ヲ企畫シ林地ヲ高篠村大字定峰ニトシ地上權ヲ設定シテ村有地三十町七反餘歩ヲ借入レ毎年三町餘歩ニ對シ杉扁柏一萬本ツヽヲ植栽スルコトヽセリ而シテ間伐及皆伐ニ依ル收入ハ其百分ノ三十ヲ地主ニ交付シ爾餘ノ所得ハ郡ノ基金トシテ蓄積スルノ豫定ナリ

(55)

To present a model forest-plantation and also to procure district-funds, the people of Chichibu District planned to plant a forest, beginning in 1902, the whole work being distributed over the following sixteen years. The site was fixed at Sadaminé in Takashino Village, where about 80 acres of land were rented for the purpose. Every year 10,000 young cedars and junipers are being planted. Of the whole income from the forest, 30 per cent, is to go to the land-owners and the rest to the district-funds.

新 潟 縣 南 蒲 原 郡 中 島 村 排 水 試 驗 場

The Draining Apparatus of Nakanoshima Village, Minami-Kambara District, Niigata Prefecture.



新 潟 縣 南 蒲 原 郡 中 ノ 島 村 大 字 大 沼 小 沼 下 沼 ノ 地 ハ 排 水 ノ
 便 ナ ク 爲 メ ニ 耕 田 平 均 九 斗 內 外 ノ 收 獲 ア ル ニ 過 キ サ リ シ
 カ 排 水 器 設 置 後 ハ 平 均 一 石 七 斗 以 上 ノ 收 獲 ヲ 得 田 方 七 十
 町 步 ニ 對 シ 年 增 收 米 五 百 六 十 石 餘 ニ 達 シ 其 成 績 頗 ル 良 好
 ナ リ

(54) The soil of Ōnuma, Konuma, and Shimonuma, in Nakanoshima Village, used to be very meagre in its productive power, owing to the super-abundance of stagnant water. But since the draining apparatus was introduced, its productivity has been almost doubled.

長崎縣西彼杵郡茂木村棧橋ノ裏面

A Back-Side View of the Wooden-Pier and the Stone-Wharf,
Mogi Village, Nishi-Sonoki District, Nagasaki Prefecture.

長崎縣西彼杵郡茂木村ハ長崎市ヲ距ル里余千日灘ニ面ス
ル要津ナルヲ以テ明治三十年突堤及棧橋ヲ築造シ以テ諸
般ノ不便ヲ排除シ公衆ノ利益ヲ増進シ尙使用料ヲ徵收シ
テ村ノ財政ニ資セリ



茂木村ノ空及堤棧橋
The Wooden-Pier and
the Stone-Wharf,
Mogi Village.



(53) Mogi Village is an important port, only a few miles distant from Nagasaki. So, in 1897, a stone-wharf, and a wooden pier were constructed in order to increase both the usefulness and the prosperity of the port.

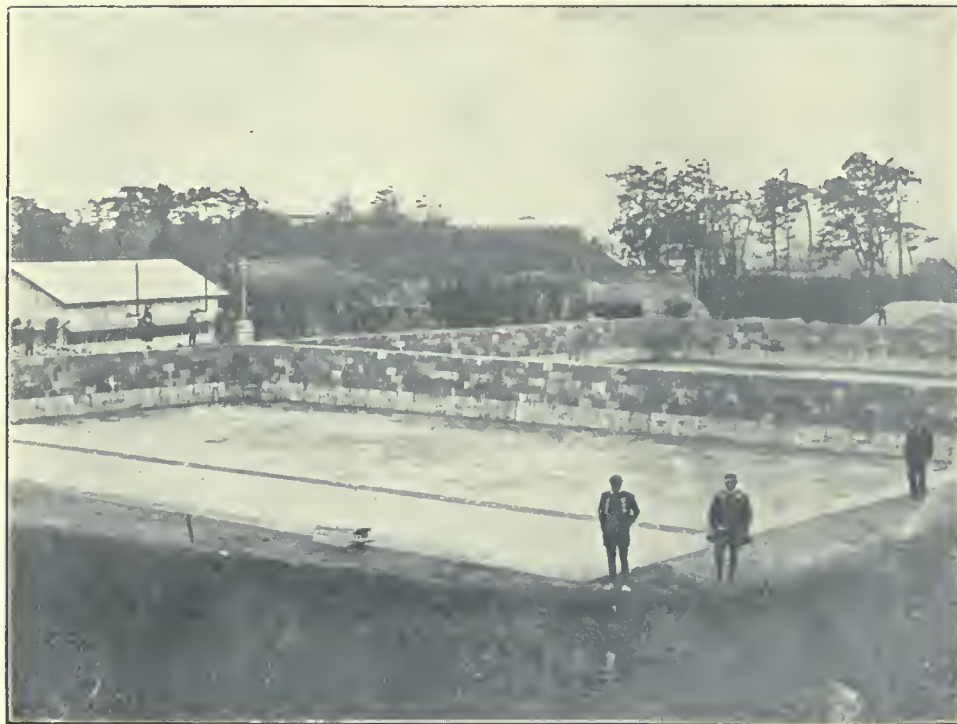
池 水 淨 道 水 市 崎 長

The Clarifying Pond of the Water-Works of Nagasaki City.



池 過 濾 道 水 市 崎 長

The Filtering Pond of the Water-Works of Nagasaki City.





地 澱 沈 道 水 市 崎 長

The Sedimentating Pond of the Water-Works of Nagasaki City.



長崎市ニ於テハ市域ノ擴張スルニ從ヒ火防上衛生上用水改良ノ必要ヲ認メ十九万圓ノ債券ヲ發行シテ資金ヲ求メ二十二年三月ヨリ二ヶ年餘ヲ費シテ水道ヲ布設シタリ爾來惡疫ノ流行火災ノ患害ヲ防止スルコトヲ得其成績頗ル良好ナリ

(50) Both for sanitation and for prevention of fire, the construction of water-works was considered necessary in Nagasaki. So the work was begun in March, 1889 and was finished after two years, at a cost of 190,000 *yen*. Both in the prevention of epidemics as well as of destructive fires, the works have proved their value.

長崎市埋立地御船河及丁字河ノ附近

The Mifuné and Chōji Rivers and their Neighborhood, the Made-Land,
Nagasaki City, Nagasaki Prefecture.



長崎市埋立地臺場町附近

Daiba-Machi and the Neighborhood, the Made-Land, Nagasaki City, Nagasaki Prefecture.



長崎市ニ於テハ第二期港灣改良工事トシテ三十年以來七ケ年ノ歲月ト約五百萬圓ノ巨費ヲ以テ一大工事ノ經營セリ其工事ノ一部タル埋立ハ面積十八萬二千三百餘坪ニシテ市ノ膨脹ニ對スル最モ必要ノ經營タリ

(48) In 1897, the second division of the harbor-improvement works was started in Nagasaki. The work was to take seven years at a cost of about 5,000,000 *yen*. As a part of this whole work, more than 150 acres of land were made by filling up the harbor. This was necessary for the expansion of the city.

WINDS
CALIFORNIA

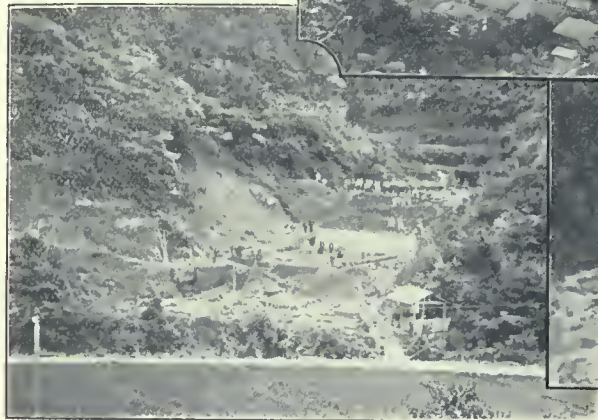
地源水道水ト町崎城郡崎城縣庫兵
Kinosaki Town, Kinosaki District, Hyōgo Prefecture,
and the Source of its Water-Works.

兵庫縣城崎郡城崎町ニ於テハ日露戰役ニ際シ第十師團傷
病將士ノ療養所ヲ開設セラレタルヲ以テ三十八年夏季ニ
臨ミ水道布設ノ計ヲ立テ以テ療養將士ヲ慰スルニ良水ノ
供給ヲ以テシ併セテ戰時紀念事業トシテ之カ經營ヲ爲シ
タリ

地源水道水全
The Source of the
Water-Works of
Kinosaki Town.



池過濾地源水全
專工ノ池水配
The Filtering Pond and
Distributing Pond at
the Source of the
Same Water-Works.



(47)

In Kinosaki Town, which is noted for its hot-springs, new water-works were constructed in the summer of 1905, partly as a work commemorative of the Russo-Japanese War and partly as the means of supplying pure water to the wounded soldiers of the Tenth Division, who were lodged in the place.



庫倉ニ並部樂俱學夜兼所務事會治明
The Office and the Storehouse of the "Meiji-Kwai" Association.

兵庫縣印南郡米田村大字平澤青年團体明治會ハ水害ノ際
ニ當リ水防作業ヲ爲スヲ以テ其事業ノ一トセリ上圖ハ即
チ全會事務所兼夜學部ノ俱樂部及水防用具並材料ノ倉庫
ニシテ下圖ハ水防部員カ水防用具並水防材料ノ準備ヲ整
ヘタル光景ナリ



水防作業ノ會治明村田米郡南印縣庫兵
Members of the "Meiji-Kwai" Association
Ready for Work, Yoneda Village,
Innami District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



(46) One of the objects of the "Meiji-Kwai" or young men's association of Hirasawa, Yoneda Village, is the prevention of floods. The upper view shows the apparatus and other materials ready for work, while the lower shows the office and the storehouse of the association.



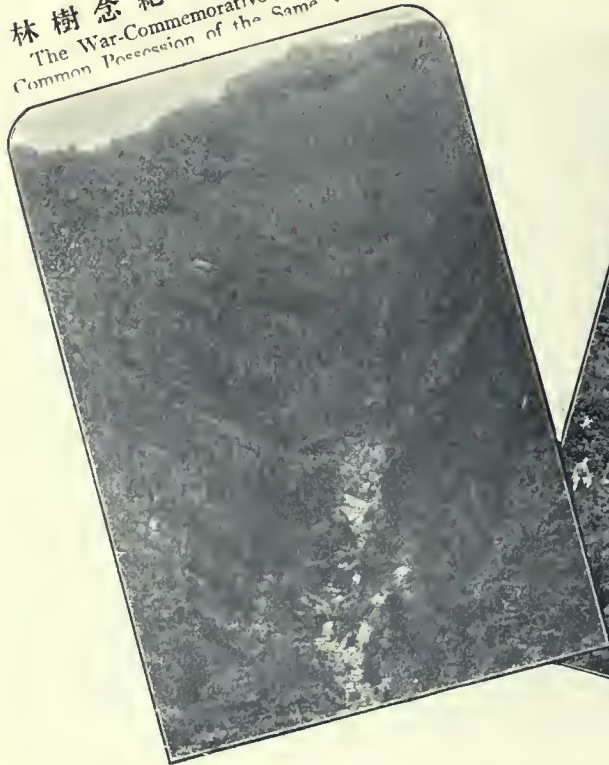
林天奉廣末村栖富郡粟宍縣庫兵
 The "Mukden-Forest" at Suehiro, Tomisu Village, Shisō District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



兵庫縣宍粟郡富栖村大字末廣ニ於テハ明治三十八年三月
 奉天附近日露會戰ノ捷報ニ接シ之ガ祝賀ノ費用ヲ省キ紀
 念林ヲ經營センカ爲メ同月十九日早朝一定ノ合圖ニヨリ
 村民一齊ニ豫定ノ造林地ニ集合シ檜一萬本ヲ植栽シ名ケ
 ナ奉天林ト稱ス

- (45) When the news of the great victory near Mukden reached the village of Tomisu, in March, 1905, the villagers, instead of celebrating the victory by eating and drinking, invested the money in planting 10,000 young cypresses, calling the tract the "Mukden Forest."

林樹念紀林有共村全
 The War-Commemorative Forest in
 Common Possession of the Same Village



林樹念紀人軍征出村栖富郡粟実縣庫兵
 The War-Commemorative Forest of Tomisu
 Village, Shisō District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



兵庫縣粟富郡栖村ニ於テハ大字ノ協議ヲ以テ出征軍人
 ノ爲メ紀念樹ヲ植栽セシムルハ以テ出征軍人
 日家計ノ萬一ヲ扶助セシムルハ以テ出征軍人
 上トシテ三十八年春之ヲ植樹セリ又全村ノ對シハ以テ
 中收益ヲ生セサリシ反別四百二十六町餘歩ヲ以テ日露
 戰紀念林ト爲シ植樹ヲ施行セリ

[44] At Tomisu Village, a war-commemorative forest was planted for the double purpose of securing comforts for fellow villagers fighting at the front and also of helping them when they came home. To each of these soldiers, 100 trees were allotted. Again, the whole village joined in planting trees in a hitherto profitless tract of land of about 1,000 acres, calling it the "Forest Commemorative of the Russo-Japanese War."

兵庫縣粟富村義雄團軍用秣之精選
 Preparing Hay for the Army, at Tomisu Village "Giyū-Dan",
 Shiō District, Hyōgo Prefecture.

兵庫縣粟富村ニ於テハ青年者ノ風習ヲ改善シ勤儉力行ノ美德ヲ獎メ國力充實ノ計ニ貢獻スルノ目的ヲ以テ義雄團ナルモノヲ組織セリ而シテ戰時ニ際シ奉公ノ誠意ヲ表センカ爲メ軍馬用秣ニ充ツヘキ干草ヲ同村小學校ニ持寄り精選シテ之ヲ軍用ニ供シ之ニ依リテ得タル收入ハ之ヲ貯蓄シ以テ義雄團活動ノ原資ニ充テタリ



上 全
 Ditto.



- (43) At Tomisu Village, the "Giyū-Dan" (Chivalrous Association) was organized for the purpose of improving the morals of young men, fostering the spirit of thrift and industry, and enabling them to contribute their part towards the increase of the national strength. During the late war, the association supplied hay to the army, the profit of the being spent for the development of the association itself.



業作同共ルケ於ニ部支村俣二体團年青郡古加
Co-operative Work at Futamata-Mura Branch, of the Young Men's Association of Kako District,
Hyōgo Prefecture.





除驅虫害地作試ルケ於ニ部支村家在北休圃年青郡古加
Hunting for Injurious Insects at Kita-Zaiké-Mura Branch,
of the Young Men's Association of Kako District.



草除地作試ルケ於ニ部支村田古全
Weeding the Experimental Farm at Furuta-
Mura Branch, of the Same Association.





髮散同共ルケ於ニ体團小富福部支村野神体團年青郡古加
 Co-operative Hair-Cutting at Fukudomi, in Kamuno-Mura Branch,
 of the Young Men's Association of Kako District,
 Iivōgo Trefecture.



村團体團年青郡古加
 草除地作試並墾開ケケ於ニ部支西
 Breaking-up the New Land and
 Weeding the Experimental Farm,
 at Oka-Mura West Branch,
 of the Same Association.





加古郡青年團二見支村ニ於テ見港ノ浚作業
 Dredging Futami Harbor at Futami-Mura Branch,
 of the Young Men's Association of Kako District,
 Hyōgo Prefecture.



加古郡青年團休加古新
 支村ニ於テ土地ノ量
 Land-Surveying at Kako-Shin-Mura Branch,
 of the Same Association.





兵庫縣加古郡古加青年團體年會於東支支部中村井荒體團年會
 Making Hay for the Army at Arai-Mura Eastern Branch,
 of the Young Men's Association of Kako District,
 Hyōgo Prefecture.

兵庫縣加古郡ニ於テハ郡長指導ノ許ニ從來青年ノ惡風習ヲ革新センカ爲
 加古郡青年團體ヲ組織シ町村又ハ部落ニ支部ヲ置キ以テ之カ普及ヲ計レ
 リ而シテ其目的トスル所ハ青年ノ風習ヲ改善シ勤儉力行ノ美風ヲ養ヒ衆
 ネテ其貯蓄ニ依リテ軍實ノ一端ヲ供給シ及各自獨立自營ノ基礎ヲ作ラシ
 ムルニ在リ



草除ノ地作試部支部中村井荒體團年會古加
 Weeding the Experimental Farm
 at Arai-Mura Middle Branch,
 of the Same Association.



(38) In Kako District of Hyōgo Prefecture, the Young Men's Association was organized for the purpose of correcting the evil habits of young men, encouraging the spirit of frugality so that they could subscribe to the war-funds, and also promoting habits leading to independence and self-support.



園校學念紀役戰露日校學小等常尋會九郡西加縣庫兵
 The War-Commemorative School-Garden of Kué Higher and
 Ordinary Common-Schools, Kasai District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



(37)

園校學念紀捷戰露日校學小^{高尋}常田在郡全
 The Triumphal School-Garden of Arita Higher and Ordinary
 Common-Schools, of the Same District.



園校學校學小等高川古加郡古加縣庫兵
 The School-Garden of Kakogawa Higher Common-School,
 Kako District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



(36)

園校學校學小常尋川古加
 The School-Garden of Kakogawa Ordinary
 Common-School, of the Same District.

壇花園校學校學小等高川古加
 The School-Garden of Kakogawa Higher
 Common-School, of the Same District.



園校學校學小等高尋里母郡古加縣庫兵
The School-Garden of Mori Higher Common-School,
Kako District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



(35)

園校學校學小常尋岡平郡全
The School-Garden of Hiraoka Ordinary
Common-School, of the Same District.



園校學校學小等高古加郡古加縣庫兵
The School-Garden of Kako Higher Common-School,
Kako District, Hyōgo Prefecture.



園校學校學小常尋府別郡全
The School-Garden of Beppu Ordinary
Common-School, of the Same District.



兵庫縣加古郡ニ於テハ三十五年來實業補習學校ノ設置五校ニ及ブト雖モ
生徒ノ數豫期ニ達セス成績學ヲサルチ以テ郡長三輪信一郎之ガ獎勵策ト
シテ學習ノ間興味ヲ感セシムルノ設備ヲ爲スノ必要ヲ認メ實業補習學校
ノ外廣ク小學校ニ學校園ニ經營セシメタルニ其成績頗ル良好ニシテ實施
セルモノ今ヤ十七校ノ多キニ達セリ

(34) In Kako District of Hyōgo Prefecture, five supplementary industrial schools were established, but the students did not reach the expected member. So the plan of having the pupils of the common schools cultivate school-gardens was adopted, in order to excite their interest in industrial work. Already seventeen schools have adopted the plan with very good results.



見引ノ者行善ルケ於ニ堂公廳縣庫兵ノ相内川芳
The Home Minister Viscount Yoshikawa's Interview with Men of Good Deeds,
at the Assembly-Hall of the Prefectural Government of Hyōgo.





見引ノ長村町範模ルケ於ニ堂公廳縣庫兵ノ相内川芳

The Home Minister Viscount Yoshikawa's Interview with the Mayors of

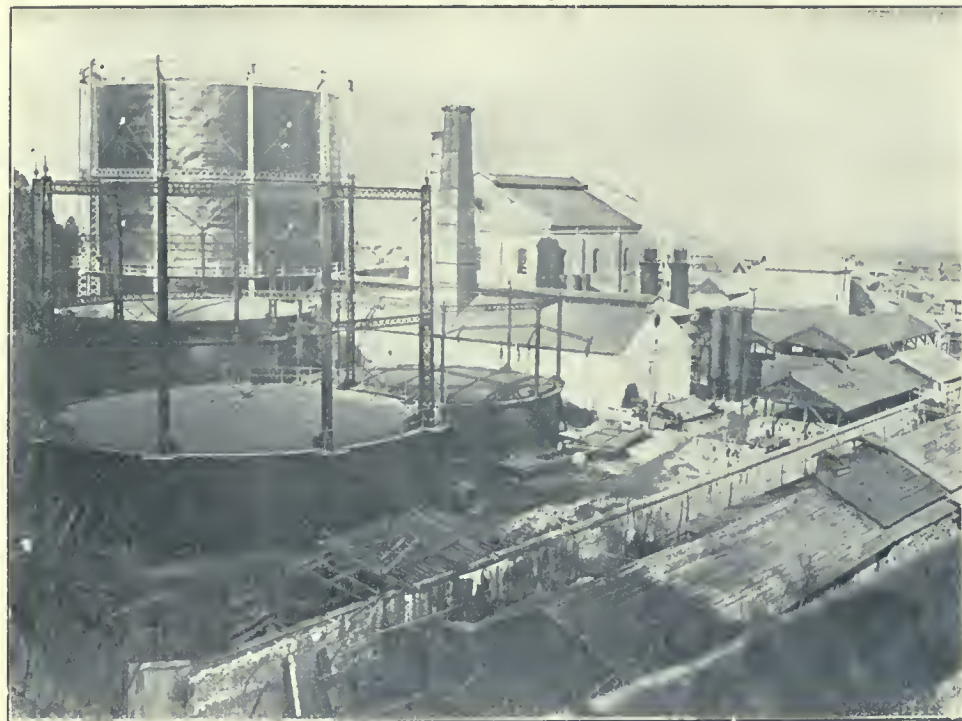
Model Towns and Villages, at the Assembly-Hall of the Prefectural Government of Hyōgo





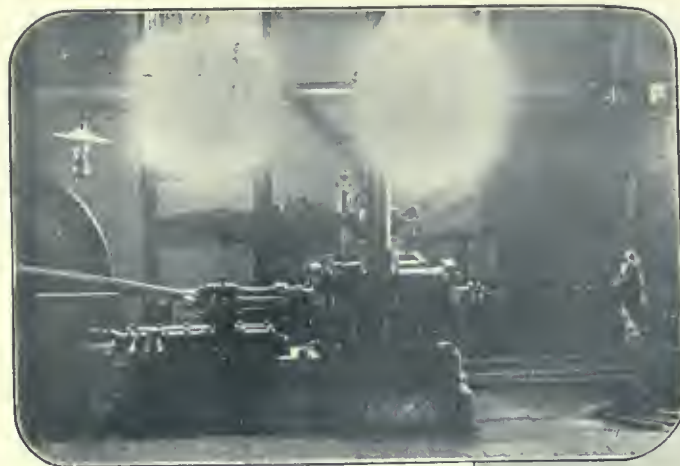
局 斯 瓦 ノ 市 濱 横

The Gas-Works of Yokohama City, Kanagawa Prefecture.



横濱市瓦斯事業ハ我國ニ於ケル瓦斯事業ノ嚆矢ニシテ明治四年ノ創立ニ係リ機關等其設備完整セリ而シテ一ヶ年瓦斯ノ産額ハ三十七年度ニ於テ七千九十一萬八千立方呎其利益七萬二千餘圓ニ上レリ

- (31) The Gas-Works of the city of Yokohama, the first of the kind in our country, were open in 1871, and are almost complete in every respect. The amount of gas generated in 1904 was 70,918,000 cubic feet, and the profits of that year amounted to more than 72,000 yen.



全 上 外 部
An Outside-View of the Same.



大阪府泉北郡向井村ノ地タル高低起伏雨水ニ依ルノ外殆ント水利ノ便ナカリシカ大和川河底砂礫ノ間ニ含蓄スル水量渺カラサルヲ以テ百難ヲ排シテ揚水蒸流機關ヲ据付ケ水道ヲ開鑿シタリ其經費ハ四千五百圓ヲ要シタルモ設置後ハ用水ノ供給ヲ得旱魃ヲ免レタルト畑ノ田地ニ變換セラレタル爲其生産力一ヶ年一萬七千餘圓ヲ算スルニ至レリ

- (30) The land of Mukai Village is very irregular in contour and hence difficult to irrigate. But it was found that the gravel in the dry-bed of the Yamato River contains much water, a water-elevating engine was provided and a watercourse was excavated. The result was the conversion of the upland farms into rice-fields, with an annual profit of about 17,000 *yen*.



大坂府立博物館西門
The West-Gate of Osaka Museum, Osaka City.

全場美術館
The Fine Arts Building
of the Museum.



全場樂館
The Shuraku-Kwan
of the Museum.



大坂府立博物館ハ明治七年ノ創立ニ係リ爾後改良ヲ加ヘ設備ヲ擴張シ衆
樂館ヲ築造シテ能樂觀覽ノ用ニ供スルノ外實樂園體ノ集會舞踏音樂生花
盆景茶會等ノ會場ニ充テ美術館ヲ設ケテ書畫彫刻物陶器漆器等ノ美術品
古器物ヲ陳列シ其他諸種ノ陳列室動植物園アリ其規模大ナラスト雖モ多
方面ニ利用セラレ其成績良好ナリ

Osaka Museum was established in 1874 and has been much improved since then. The "Shūroku-Kwan" was built for dancing, musical entertainments, exhibitions of arranged flowers, and so forth. There is a building for fine arts where inscriptions, paintings, sculptures, porcelain, lacquer-ware, etc., are exhibited. There is also a menagerie and a botanical garden. Though small, the museum is attractive in many purposes.



堺市水族館ハ明治卅六年第五回内國勸業博覽會附屬水族館ヲ拂下ケ市ノ經營ニ移シテモノニシテ大濱通公園地内ニ設置シ動物室植物室參考室錦魚池及契樂堂等其設備頗ル見ルベキモノアリ觀覽人ハ學校生徒多數ヲ占メ殊ニ開戦中露國俘虜收容所ヲ濱寺高石附近ニ設置セラレタルヲ以テ該俘虜ノ來觀ニ供シ其慰撫ニ資シタル所尠カラズ



堺市水族館

全館庭園噴水塔

The Garden, Fountain, etc, of the Aquarium.



- (28) The Annex Aquarium of the Fifth National Industrial Exhibition of 1903, which is in Ōhamadōri Park, is now placed under the control of Sakai City and is called Sakai Aquarium. There are a menagerie, a botanical garden, a museum, gold-fish ponds, a music stand, etc., in the park, which was a favorite resort of the Russian prisoners of war who were lodged in the neighborhood.



大阪市立々亦焼却場側面

A Side-View of the Rubbish-Burning-Place of Ōsaka City.



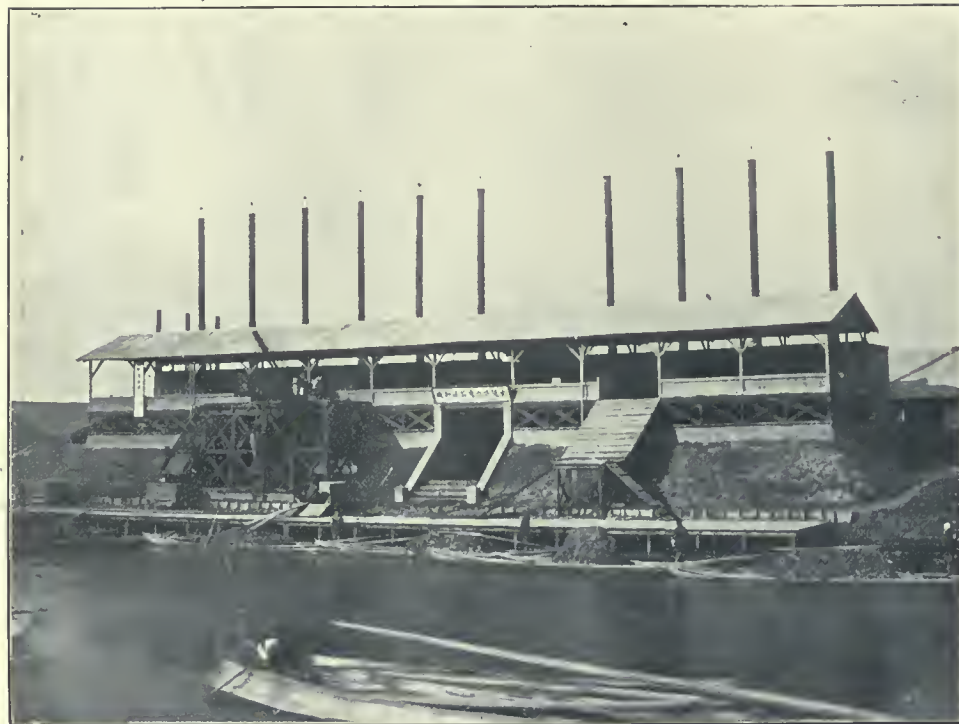
全部内

A Inside-View of the Same Place



大 阪 市 々 立 芥 燒 却 場 前 面

A Front-View of the Rubbish-Burning-Place of Ōsaka City.



大坂市ニ於テハ塵芥ノ燒却ハ獨リ衛生上清潔ヲ期スル上ニ良好ノ方法ナルノミナラス更ニ之ニ依リテ生スル燼灰ヲ賣却シテ相當ノ收入ヲ得ヘク實ニ一舉兩得ノ策ナルヲ認メ明治三十六年以來斯業ヲ經營セリ而シテ三十七年度ニ於ケル損益ヲ見ルニ燼灰等ノ賣却代金六千九百三十三圓ニ對シ給料其他ノ經費三千五百三十九圓ヲ要シ差引三千四百餘圓ノ利益ヲ得タルノミナラス「ベスト」病豫防ノ爲買收セル鼠族燒却ノ如キ亦本場ヲ利用セルヲ以テ之レカ費用千餘圓ノ支出ヲ節スルヲ得タリ

(26)

In Ōsaka, the burning of rubbish was started in 1903, for the double purpose of cleaning the city and of utilizing the ashes. The net gain for the next year amounted to more than 3,400 *yen*, in addition to the saving of over 1,000 *yen* by using the plant for burning the rats which were bought up in order to prevent the spread of the plague.



同會ノ者事従業作回九第會公奉原大
Partakers in the Ninth Transportation
of Timber at Ōhara Village.

製作ノ回九第出搬材木會公奉原大材原大都宕愛府都京
The Ōhara Hōkō-Kwai's Ninth Transportation of Timber,
Ōhara Village, Atago District, Kyōto Prefecture.



京都府愛宕郡大原村ニ於テハ尋常小學校附屬農業補習學校生徒中有志
ヲ以テ大正奉公會ナルモノヲ組織シ毎月一回木材ノ運搬ニ從事シ其真
錢ノ三分ノ一ヲ恤兵部ニ寄付シ一部ヲ出征軍人及同家族ノ慰問費ニ充
テ殘部ヲ同校基本財産ニ提供スルコトトセリ抑モ木材運搬ノ地タル尾
越ハ村内最僻遠ニ位シ道路險惡ニシテ赤手スラ尙且艱難ナル所タリ況
ハヤ各自若干ノ重量アル木材ヲ荷擔スルホヤ然レモ會員ハ出征軍ノ勞
苦ヲ想ヒ奮勵其艱苦ヲ厭ハスシテ事業ニ從事シ已ニ第九回ノ作業ヲ終
ヘタリ而シテ村民等深ク此美舉ニ感シ一回ハ一回ヨリ其數ヲ増シ婦女
子ニ至ルマデ之ニ加入スルニ至レリ

(25)

At Ōhara Village, a number of students of the village common school organized the Ohara "Hōkō Kwai" (Public Service Association), its work being to transport timber once a month. The income is to be divided into three parts, one part going towards the relief of soldiers and sailors in general, another part towards the comfort of those villagers fighting at the front, and the third part towards the school fund of the village. The members of the association have already accomplished their ninth transportation. The number of the villagers, who impressed by the patriotic spirit of these students, come to their help, has increased every time.



館考參場驗試器磁陶立々市都京

The Museum of the Ceramic Laboratory, Kyōto City.





室 驗 試 場 驗 試 器 磁 陶 立 々 市 都 京
The Experiment Department of the Ceramic Laboratory, Kyōto City.





場臼鼓式濕場驗試器磁陶立々市都京

The Pulverizing Department of the Ceramic Laboratory, Kyōto City.



(22)

室 習 實 全

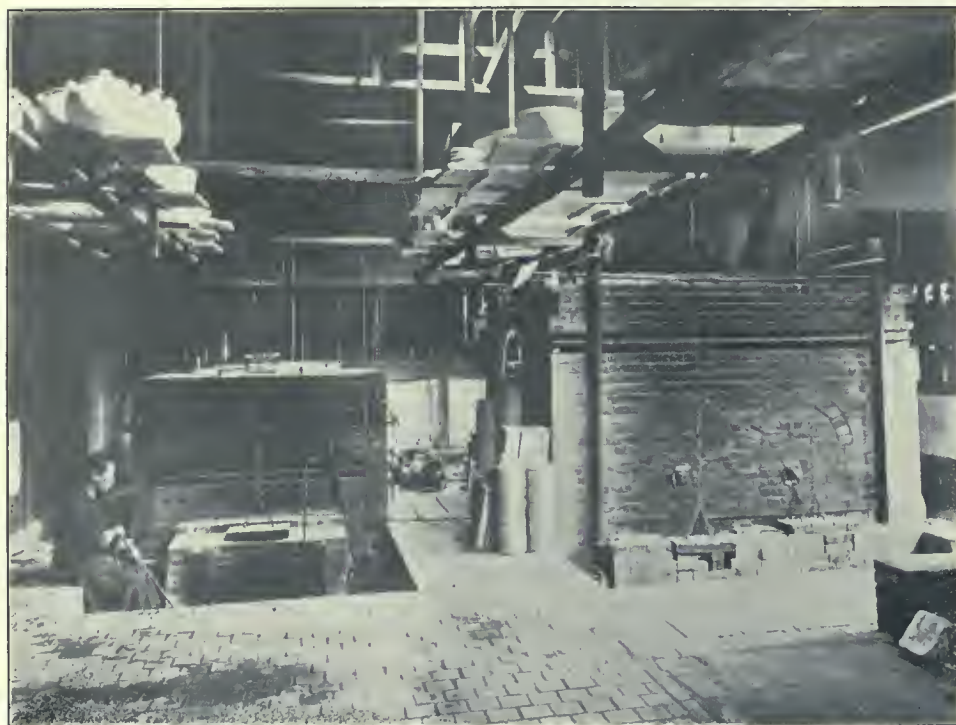
The Training Department of the Same Laboratory.

室 畫 繪 全

The Painting Department of the Same Laboratory.



場 窯 陶 場 驗 試 器 磁 陶 立 々 市 都 京
The Furnaces of the Ceramic Laboratory, Kyōto City.



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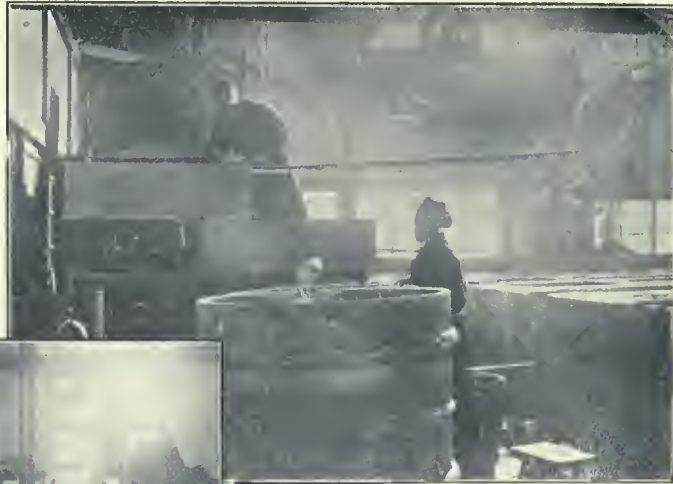
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場窺水場験試器磁陶立々市都京

The Filtering Department of the Ceramic Laboratory, Kyōto City.



室 轆 轆 全

The Turning Department of the Same Laboratory.





京都市々立陶磁器試驗場
Ceramic Laboratory, Kyōto City.



京都市々立陶磁器試驗場ハ同市陶磁器業ノ製造及之ニ關スル一切ノ改
眞進歩ヲ圖ランカ爲設立シタルモノニシテ當業者ノ依頼ニ應シ陶磁器
ニ關スル質疑ニ答ヘ又試験ヲ依頼スルモノアルトキハ無料ニテ之ヲ施
行シ其結果ハ成ルヘク之ヲ公示スルコトセリ又當業者ニ器種類ノ使
用ヲ許シ傳習所ヲ設ケテ當業者ノ子弟ニ學理及實習ノ智識ヲ得セシム
又必要ニ應シ斯業ニ關スル講話ヲ爲ス等専ラ陶磁器業ノ發達ニ實セシ
コトヲ期セリ

(19)

The Ceramic Laboratory of Kyōto was established with the object of improving the porcelain manufacture of that city. Here questions concerning the work are answered, experiments are freely made, and their results are generally made public. The apparatus in the laboratory are thrown open to those porcelain manufacturers, and instructions, both theoretical, and practical, are given to their apprentices. Sometimes general lectures are given.



掘陸内地村川玉郡原荏府京東
Gravel-Digging on the Dry-land, Tamagawa Village,
Ebara District, Tōkyō Prefecture.



郡樹橋縣川奈神
堀採中川内地村原中
Gravel-Digging in the River.
Nakabara Village,
Tachibana District,
Kanagawa Prefecture.

村郷六郡原荏府京東
船利田仁載滿利砂內地
Boats fully Loaded with Gravel,
Rokugō Village,
Ebara District,
Tōkyō Prefecture.



東京市ニ於テハ市内道路修繕用ノ砂利年々巨額ニ達シ
其價格亦低廉ナラザルヲ以テ明治卅三年度ヨリ市直營
事業トシテ玉川砂利ヲ採掘スルコト、シタリ然ルニ創
業費約六萬圓ヲ要シ年々採掘費尠カラズト雖モ十五ケ
年間此事業ヲ繼續スルニ於テハ之ヲ購買スルニ對シ約
十三萬圓ノ利益アルヲ見ルニ至ルベシト云フ

8) The gravel annually used in repairs of the streets of the city of Tōkyō is enormous in cost as well as in quantity. So from the year 1900, gravel-digging was put under the direct control of the city. Some 60,000 yen was required in commencing the enterprise; but, if the work is carried on for fifteen years, the net-gain will amount to as much as 130,000 yen.



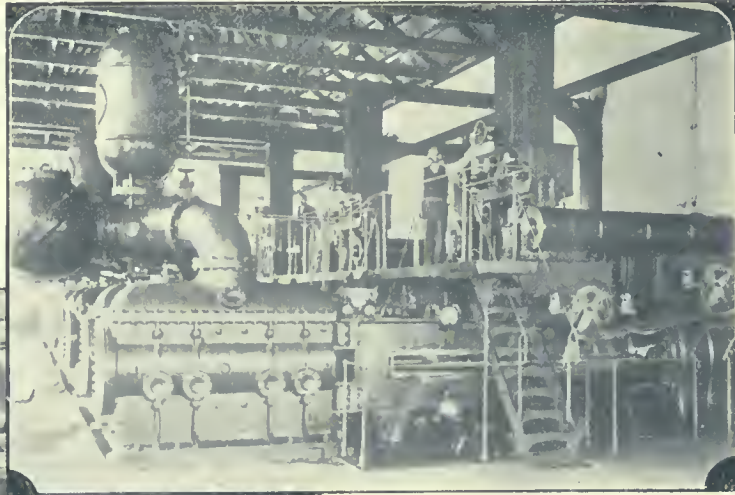
池 源 橋 沅
The Filtering Ponds, at Vodobashi.

上 同
Ditto

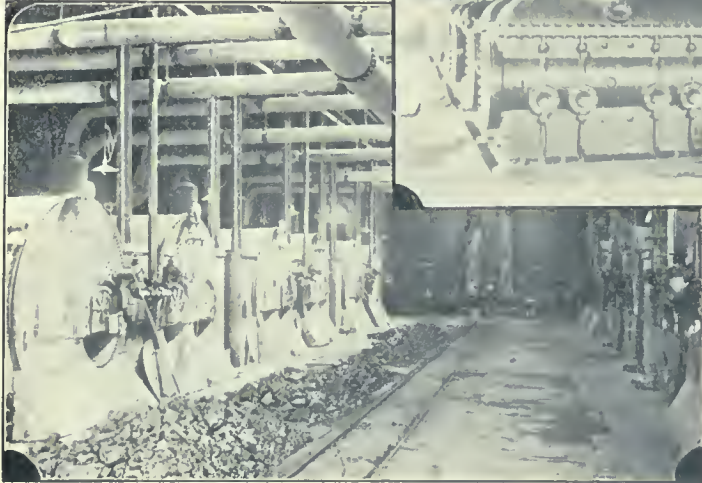




澁橋淨水工場唧筒機
Pumping Apparatus of the Water-Works of Tōkyō City,
at Yodobashi.



全 瀛 罐
Steam-Boiler of the Same Water-Works.





東京市水道淀橋淨水工場機關所
The Engine Room of the Water-Works of Tōkyō City,
at Yodobashi.



全沈澄池

The Sedimentating Pond
of the Same Water-Works.



東京市ニ於テハ舊來ノ水道ハ水質不良水量不足ニシテ
市ノ現狀ニ適セザルヲ以テ市區改正事業ト共ニ水道改
良ノ事ヲ施行スルコト、ナリ明ケテ十五年甫メテ工ヲ
起シ市外淀橋町ニ浄水工場ヲ築造シ又芝本郷ノ二箇所ニ
シシ澄池三ヶ所ニ浄水場ヲ設ケシ又本郷ノ二箇所ニ
給水ノ設備ヲ全人口百五十萬給水スルノ目的ヲ以
テ之ヲ經營セリ

The water of the old water-works of Tōkyō is shot only far from being pure, but the supply is in sufficient. So, in 1892, the construction of the new water-work was started, at Yodobashi, one of the suburbs of the city, where there are four pumping plants, three sedimentating ponds, and more than ten filtering reservoirs. There are two branch reservoirs in Hongō and Shiba wards. The plan is to provide a water supply for 1,500,000 inhabitants.



池形雲園公谷比日市京東
The Cloud-Shaped Pond, Hibiya Park, Tōkyō City.



壇花園公全
Flower-Garden in the Same Park.





堂樂音園公谷比日市京東

Music-Stand, Hibiva Park, Tōkyō City.



本公園ハ東京市ニ於テ往時講武練兵ノ場所タリシ日比谷原ニ開設シタルモノニシテ三十四年以來二ヶ年ヲ費シ畧完成ナ告ケタルモ今尙其設備ヲ進メツァリ運動場音樂堂花壇喫茶店等ノ如キ既ニ其設備ヲ了シ來園者ニ對シ頗ル快感ヲ與フ蓋シ本市公園其數二三ニ止マラスト雖公園ニシテノ適格ヲ備フルモノ本園ヲ以テ最ト爲ス這般英國艦隊今國捧勳大使アーサー・オブロンノト殿下及我凱旋軍隊ノ歡迎ニ際シテモ本公園ヲ利用セリ

場動運園公全
Athletic Ground in the Same Park.



(13)

Hibiya Park is situated in the plain of Hibiya, which was formerly used as a drilling ground. The construction of the park was begun two years ago and is now almost finished. The play-ground, music-stand, flower-gardens, tea-houses, fish-ponds, etc., are among its attractions. Tōkyō has several parks, but this is the finest. It was here that Admiral Noel and his party and H.H. Prince Arthur of Connaught were recently welcomed. Again it is here that our triumphant armies are being welcomed home.



地畑ルケ於ニ富徳上字村川津十新
Up-land Farms at Kami-Tokutomi, Shin-Totsugawa Village,
Hokkaidō.

北海道新十津川村字上徳富ノ地克ク開拓セラレタルモ
今尙畑中所々ニ樹株ヲ殘セリ以テ此地昔日ハ鬱蒼タル
樹林ナリシヲ想見スルニ足ルベシ



校學小等高ルケ於ニ村同
院醫立村場役村
Higher Common School, Village Office,
and Village Hospital, of the Same Village.



- (12) Kami-Tokutomi in Shin-Totsugawa Village is pretty well reduced to cultivation. Yet from many stumps of trees still remaining in the upland fields, we can easily imagine how well wooded these regions must have been in older times.



新十津川村中字徳富に於ケル水田作付

Young-Rice-Plantation at Naka-Tokutomi,
Shin-Totsugawa Village, Hokkaidō.

新十津川村中字徳富地方ハ水利便ニシテ氣候亦稻作ニ
適ス故ニ今ヤ全村ヲ通ジテ水田約五百町歩ニ及フ又同
村字下徳富ノ地味果樹ノ栽培ニ適シ其結實佳ナルヲ
以テ今ヤ栽培反別五十町ニ達セリ



同村字下徳富に於ケル
果樹ノ栽培

Orchard at Shimo-Tokutomi,
in the Same Village.



- (1): Naka-Tokutomi in Shin-Totsugawa Village has not only the advantage of water, but the climate is suited to the cultivation of rice. So at present it has more than 1,200 acres of rice-fields. At Shimo-Tokutomi of the same village, there are over 120 acres of orchards, as the soil is suited to fruit trees,



北海道新十津川村ニ於ケル殖民地ノ開墾
 Cultivation of Wild Land at Shin-Totsugawa Settlement,
 Hokkaidō.

明治二十三年奈良縣吉野郡十津川村民ノ大部北海道ニ
 團體移往ヲ爲シ新十津川村ト稱シ開拓ニ從事ス其地廣
 瀾ニシテ十有六年ノ星霜ヲ經タル今日ニ於テ尙四千町
 歩ノ新殖民地ヲ有シ移住民致々トシテ開拓ノ業ニ努ム
 圖中樹株ニ憩ヘル老翁八十五歳ノ身ヲ以テ尙鏗鏘其家
 族ト共ニ開墾ニ從事セルガ如キ又感ズルニ余リアリ



同村字徳富ニ於ケル畑作ノ栽培
 Up-land Farms at Tokutomi, in the Same Village.



(10) In 1890, most of the inhabitants of Totsugawa Village, Yoshino District, Nara Prefecture, emigrated to Hokkaidō and founded Shin-Totsugawa Village. They have been busy in cultivating their land these sixteen years, but still have some 10,000 acres of uncultivated land. The old farmer sitting in the shade in our picture, is 85 years old, but he is still so hale that he joins his family in the work of cultivation.

北海道岩内婦人會員紀念桑園事業

Planting Young Mulberry Trees by Members of
the Ladies' Association of Iwanai Town.



全婦人會桑園企業ノ際ニ於ケル
餘興園遊會

Garden-Party in Connection with
the Above Enterprise.



北海道岩内ニ於ケル愛國婦人會員ハ戰時ニ際シ感奮ス
ル所アリ婦人相當ノ活動ヲ爲サンコトヲ企テ明治三十
七年七月別ニ岩内婦人會ヲ組織シ諸種ノ事業ヲ經營セ
リ本圖紀念事業ノ如キ亦其經營ノ一タリ

(9)

As it was found out that more than half of all those inmates who became sick were patients of lung-tuberculosis, and also that this was because they were placed together with tuberculous patients before they were entirely well, so a nursery for sick children has been established at Katsuyama town, Awa province, with very happy results.



北海道石狩國岩内町婦人會員ノ戰時紀念桑園栽植

Laying-out the War-Commemorative Mulberry-Garden by Members of
the Ladies' Association of Iwanai Town, Ishikari Province. Hokkaidō.



北海道石狩國岩内町婦人會員ノ經營セル野東敷島内兩
村戰時紀念桑園ハ兩村婦人會員ニ於テ篤志家ノ寄附ニ
係ル町有ノ畑地約三反歩ヲ永久無償ニテ借受ケ之ヲ設
定シタルモノニシテ有志者各自ニ肥料苗樹等ヲ持寄り
男女自カラ鍬ヲ取り土石ヲ擔キ肥料ヲ荷ヒテ植栽ヲ了
シタリ

(S)

The war-commemorative mulberry-garden of Nozuka and Shikishimanai Villages was started by members of the Ladies Association of Iwanai Town, on a piece of land loaned by the town. Manure and young mul-berries were freely contributed by the villagers, who also willingly cultivated the land, planted trees, and gave manure, and so forth.

6

7

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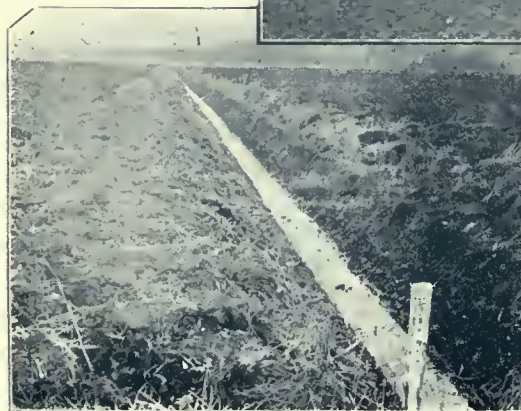
9

家本民住地民殖社復興道海北

The Headquarters of the "Kōfukusha" Settlement, Hokkaidō.



内地民殖全
部一ノ溝水排
A View of the Drains,
at the Same Settlement.



内地民殖全
量測計設ノ溝水排
Surveying for the
Construction of Drains,
at the "Kōfukusha"
Settlement.

興後社ノ北海道十勝國中川郡豊岡村ニ在リ徳翁ノ嫡孫ニ宮尊親ノ主宰スル所ニシテ窮民救助及廢地開發ヲ目的トス而シテ之ヲ行フニ報徳ノ趣旨ヲ以テシ事業ノ完整ヲ期スルト共ニ力ヲ教化ニ用ウ故ヲ以テ今ヤ模範農場ヲ以テ稱セラル、ニ至レリ

(7) The "Kōfukusha" settlement in Toxoro Village, Nakagawa District, Tokachi Province, Hokkaidō, aims to relieve the poor and at the same time to reclaim wild land. It is under the superintendence of Sonshin Ninomiya, grandson to the renowned Sontoku Ninomiya, and is already noted as a model plantation.

12

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The Sluice opening from the Yūbari River
to the Anoro River.



The Source of the Irrigation-Canals of Kakuda Village:
The Dam in the Anoro River.



田水ノ村田角國狩石道海北
Rice-Fields of Kakuda Village, Ishikari province, Hokkaidō.



於二十九年十月始テ起コミ三十二年ナリ各ク其功コミタリ其地ノナリニ
一ハ阿野呂川ヨリ分水シ延長二里ニ五リ一ハ夕張川ヲ分水シ阿野呂川ニ
於テ前者ニ聯絡セリ而シテ其工費一萬五千圓ハ年賦ニテ日本勸業銀行ヨ
リ借入レ用水使用者ヨリ使用料ヲ徴シテ之カ償還財源ニ充ツ
用水ノ貫通スルヤ競フテ畑ヲ變シテ水田ト爲スモノ多ク明治三十四年度
ニハ水田四百町歩ニ過キサリシカ三十五年度ニハ七百町歩ニ上レリ今後
兩三年ヲ經過セハ優ニ千數百町歩ヲ開墾シ母ヘキヲ推知スルニ難カラズ

(6)

The construction of the irrigation-canals of Kakuda Village was started in October, 1896, and completed in September, 1900. One of the canals runs from the Anoro River, while the other runs from the Yūbari River to the Anoro River. The work cost 15,000 *yen*, but within a few years more than 4,000 acres of fertile rice-fields will be acquired, as the work of converting the upland farms into rice-fields is rapidly going on.



北海道釧路國釧路町ニ於テハ町債十三萬餘圓ヲ起シ港
内三萬六百九十六坪ヲ埋立ツルノ計畫ヲナシ明治卅三
年起工シ全三十七年竣成ノタリ而シテ埋立地中町有ニ
歸スルモノ二萬四千七十五坪餘ニシテ其賣買價格ハ實
ニ四萬五千九十圓ニ達スルノ豫定ナリ



(5) At Kushiro Town, a portion of the harbor was filled up in the years 1900-04, at a cost of 13,000 yen. Of this tract, about 20 acres belong to the town, the market value of which is estimated at 45,090 yen.



地成墾內地谷大字大村全
Cultivated Land at Ōtani, Maeda Village.



前田村水路ノ灌漑地反別ハ四百五十四町歩内現開墾反
別二百餘町歩米ノ産額三千石ニ達ス

- (4) The whole area irrigated by the canals of Maeda Village is about 1,130 acres, of which about 500 acres are already under cultivation.





北海道虻田郡倶知安村愛國婦人會員等ノ戰時紀念植栽

Planting Trees in Commemoration of the War by Members of the Ladies' Patriotic Association
at Guchian Village, Abuta D'str'ct, Hokkaidō.



北海道虻田郡倶知安村共有地ニ於テ明治卅八年五月二
十八日該村愛國婦人會員其他有志男女相會シ協力一致
日露戰役紀念ノ爲ノ樹木ヲ栽植セリ

- (2) In commemoration of the Russo-Japanese War, trees were planted in the public land of Guchian Village, by members of the Ladies' Patriotic Association and other inhabitants of the village, on May 28, 1905.



刈髮ノ徒生校學小内岩道海北
Hair-Cutting by Students of Iwanai Common School, Hokkaidō.



校學小内岩道海北
賣販品用學ノ徒生

Students' Selling School-Supplies at
Iwanai Common School, Hokkaidō.



北
童ニ髮刈貯金ヲ勸誘シタルニ其美譽ヲ賛シ實施セルモノ
十校ニ達シ就中岩内尋常高等小學校ハ其事業ノ潤益ヲ以
テ軍資國債ニ應募シタリ又同校ニ於テハ戰時紀念事業ト
シテ學用品購買消費ノ制ヲ定メ之ヲ實行セシニ其成績頗
ル佳良ニシテ漸次盛況ニ赴キツ、アリ

- (1) In Iwanai District, the authorities encouraged students of the common schools to cut one another's hair and thus to save money to subscribe to the national war-fund. The selling of school supplies by students themselves was also started with very good results.

佐賀縣

一 藤津郡東嬉野村西嬉野村組合小學校ノ戰役紀念事業……………一八〇

熊本縣

一 縣立工業學校ニ於ケル砲彈ノ製造……………一八一

一 八代郡海面埋立工事……………一八二—一八四

一 第六師團工兵隊築造ノ散兵壕……………一八五

宮崎縣

一 縣立圖書館……………一八六

一 縣立農學校……………一八七—一八八

一 縣有苗圃……………一八九

一 縣有植林地……………一九〇—一九一

一 諸縣郡々有林……………一九二

一 東臼杵郡々有林……………一九三

鹿兒島縣

一 楯宿郡指宿高等小學校手工科生ノ實習……………一九四

沖繩縣

一 糸滿水產學校……………一九五

一 小祿間切立女子工業徒弟學校……………一九六

一 摩文仁間切港灣開鑿工事……………一九七

一 中頭郡勝連間切ノ道路開墾……………一九八

一 同郡北谷間切ノ紀念造林地……………一九九

一 首里區戰時紀念漆工所……………二〇〇

農事試験場	一五七
一 玖珂郡々立實業補習學校	一五八
一 同郡新庄村小田靜治ノ漁農園	一五九
一 阿武郡鶴江浦上組遠洋漁業	一六〇

和歌山縣

一 縣立農林學校生徒ノ實習	一六一
一 東牟婁郡勝浦村ノ港灣埋立工事	一六二
一 同郡新宮助ノ植林事業	一六三
一 同郡七川村ノ道路改修	一六四
一 海草郡黒江町々立實業補習學校	一六五

德島縣

一 德島市ノ浚渫船徳竣丸	一六六
一 阿波郡林村五明文庫	一六七

香川縣

一 縣立學校學林地	一六八
一 水産試驗場	一六九—一七〇
一 三豊島郡々立栗島航海學校	一七一—一七二
一 綾歌郡林田小學校生徒ノ作業	一七三

愛媛縣

一 温泉郡余土村ノ事績	一七四
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高知縣

一 高知市々立商業學校	一七五
一 高岡郡仁井田北尋常小學校戰時紀念林	一七六

福岡縣

一 八女郡々立圖書館	一七七
一 朝倉郡三奈木村植林	一七八

大分縣

一 南海郡下堅田村戰時紀念耕地整理及排水工事	一七九
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- 一 坂井郡農會……………一三一
- 一 敦賀郡松原村紀念苗圃及ビ杳見尋常小學校紀念學林……………一三二
- 一 坂井郡加戸村字平山戰時紀念養魚場……………一三三
- 一 敦賀郡松原村松島漁業組合……………一三四

石川縣

- 一 縣立金澤病院……………一三五
- 一 勸業博物館附屬圖書館……………一三八
- 一 金澤市々有卯辰山植林……………一三九

富山縣

- 一 縣立高岡工藝學校……………一四〇
- 一 富山市々立藥學校……………一四一

鳥取縣

- 一 縣立種畜場ノ種牛……………一四二
- 一 東伯郡宇野村戰時紀念製網會社……………一四三

島根縣

- 一 鹿足郡模範勞働者旌表式……………一四四
- 一 八束郡産牛馬組合戰時紀念牧場……………一四五
- 一 松江市々立工藝品陳列所……………一四六
- 一 松江圖書館……………一四七

岡山縣

- 一 吉備郡阿曾村ニ於ケル山林ノ荒廢ト河川ノ埋堆……………一四八
- 一 津山町ニ於ケル縣有造林……………一四九
- 一 全上縣有苗圃……………一五〇

廣島縣

- 一 豊田郡小泉村砂防工事……………一五一
- 一 雙三郡三次町々立子守學校……………一五二

山口縣

- 一 縣立山口圖書館……………一五三
- 一 全染織講習所……………一五五

一 北佐久郡平根村戰時紀念林……………一〇七
二 下伊那郡羽根村日露戰役紀念林……………一〇八

宮城縣

二 名取郡生田村耕地整理製糸場及植林……………一〇九—一二

福島縣

一 田村郡三春町戰時紀念林……………一三三
二 信夫郡小學校生徒ノ螟虫捕獲……………一四四
二 大沼郡赤澤村五十嵐善吉ノ奉公林……………一五五

岩手縣

一 下閉伊郡津輕石村戰時紀念鮭魚人工孵化場……………一五六
二 岩手郡御明神村戰時紀念學校林……………一七

青森縣

一 縣立畜產學校農科生水田植付及同校構內畜產科所屬牧場……………一八
一 產牛馬優等會……………一九
一 戰時紀念弘前圖書館……………二〇
一 東津輕郡々々有模範林……………二一
一 三戸郡八戸町々々立女子實業學校……………二二
一 三戸町々々立尋常高等小學校ノ特別教授……………二三

山形縣

二 西田川郡加茂港ノ築造……………二四
二 全郡加茂町及袖浦村砂防植林……………二五

秋田縣

二 縣立樹苗圃……………二六
二 縣立圖書館……………二七
二 秋田高等女學校……………二八
二 縣立千秋公園……………二九
二 秋田市水道……………三〇

福井縣

- 一 北設樂郡稻橋村古橋陣兒ノ植林地……………七九
- 一 東春日井郡瀬戸町砂防工事……………八〇
- 一 明治用水普通水利組合ノ導水堰堤……………八一
- 一 碧海郡中島村耕地整理……………八二
- 一 孫寶惡水普通水利組合ノ排水事業……………八三―八四
- 一 額田郡相見村深溝村聯合戰時紀念耕地整理……………八五

靜岡縣

- 一 賀茂郡稻取村ノ經營事業……………八六―八七

山梨縣

- 一 北巨摩郡ノ林業……………八八

滋賀縣

- 一 甲賀郡造林……………八九
- 一 愛知郡秦川村ニ於ケル山檀ノ植栽……………九〇―九一
- 一 甲賀郡寺庄高等小學校樟杉檜苗圃……………九二
- 一 同郡三雲小學校學林……………九三
- 一 同郡大原村々有林……………九四
- 一 蒲生郡日野町外二ヶ村組合林……………九五
- 一 甲賀郡大野村大字頓宮普通水利組合ノ溜池……………九六
- 一 同郡岩根村大字菩提寺ノ禿禱山及山檀ノ植栽……………九七―九八

岐阜縣

- 一 郡上郡郡有林……………九九
- 一 本巢郡郡有林……………一〇〇
- 一 養老公園……………一〇一
- 一 稻葉郡荒田川普通水利組合ノ開門……………一〇二

長野縣

- 一 北佐久郡小諸町戰時紀念林……………一〇三
- 一 南佐久郡大澤村々有林……………一〇四
- 一 下水内郡永田村耕地整理……………一〇五
- 一 下伊那郡且開村耕地整理……………一〇六

一 葛西用水路普通水利組合ノ以……………五九
一 入間郡川越町々立南北尋常小學校……………六〇

群馬縣

一 多野郡八野村大字馬庭揚水器械……………六一
二 佐波郡豐受村大字馬見塚村耕地整理……………六二

千葉縣

一 印幡郡成田町成田圖書館……………六三
一 夷隅郡中川村耕地整理……………六四
一 香取郡多古町耕地整理……………六四

茨城縣

一 猿島郡神大寶村飯沼反町水除堤水害豫防組合ノ逆水留開門六五
一 那珂郡山方村舟出堰改良工事……………六六
一 稻敷郡源清田村耕地整理地排水器……………六七

栃木縣

一 河内郡吉田用水普通水利組合ノ樋門……………六八
二 足利學校遺蹟……………六九

奈良縣

一 奈良縣々立物産陳列所……………七〇
一 同上公會堂……………七一
一 奈良俱樂部……………七一
一 吉野郡造林……………七十二
一 高市郡々立教育博物館……………七三

三重縣

一 度會郡大湊町々立造船徒弟學校……………七四

愛知縣

一 熱田築港用浚渫船……………七五
一 北設樂郡造林……………七六
一 丹羽郡苗圃品評會……………七七
一 愛知郡幡野村砂防工事……………七八

一 橫濱市ノ瓦斯局……………三二

兵庫縣

一 芳川内相ノ模範町村長引見……………三二

一 芳川内相ノ善行者引見……………三三

一 加古郡加古高等小學校學校園……………三四

一 全 郡別府尋常小學校學校園……………三四

一 全 郡母里尋常高等小學校學校園……………三五

一 全 郡平岡尋常小學校學校園……………三五

一 全 郡加古川尋常高等小學校學校園……………三六

一 加西郡九會尋常高等小學校日露戰役紀念學校園……………三七

一 全 郡在田尋常高等小學校日露戰捷紀念學校園……………三七

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夫レ地方公共事業ノ經營ヲ完フシ民力ノ振興ヲ促シ以テ國運ノ伸張ニ貢獻スルハ地方自治團體ノ最モ努ムヘキ所是レ當ニ平時ニ處スヘキノ途ナルノミナラス特ニ戰後ノ今日一層其切要ヲ感セスンハアラス本省曩ニ戰時紀念事業ノ梗概ヲ蒐集シ之ヲ刊行シテ地方自治ノ作興ニ資セシカ今又地方廳ヨリ寫眞ヲ具シ此等事業ト自治經營ノ光景ヲ申報シ來ルモノ頗ル多ク實物指教ノ資料トシテ好個有益ノモノ亦寔ニ尠シトセス乃チ爰ニ採擇シテ一卷ト爲シ以テ當路者ノ參考ニ資ス若夫レ全國地方自治團體ノ多キ其經營治績ノ舉レルモノ固ヨリ一ニシテ足ラサルヘシト雖本卷載スル所單ニ報告書ニ就キ取捨セシニ止マリ必スシモ其粹ヲ蒐メタルモノニアラサルヲ以テ其完璧ヲ期スルハ更ニ之ヲ他日ニ俟タントス

明治二十八年十二月

内務省

緒言

日露ノ戦局其終ヲ告ケ爰ニ戦後經營ノ時運ニ會ス國家ノ實力ヲ涵養シテ其基礎ヲ鞏固ニシ戰勝國ノ光榮ヲ長ヘニ保持スルハ正ニ此時ヲ以テ然リト爲ス顧フニ這回ノ戰勝克ク無前ノ效果ヲ收メ大ニ國威ヲ中外ニ宣揚シタル所以ノモノ一ニ陛下ノ御稜威ト出征將卒ノ忠勇義烈トニ由ルト雖抑々亦内ニ在ル國民ノ克ク一致協力奉公ノ至誠ヲ盡シ勤苦力行以テ國資ノ充實ニ力メ經營劃策其宜シキヲ制シタルニ非スンハ焉ソ能ク此美果ヲ收ムルヲ得ンヤ特ニ地方自治團體力國歩多難ノ秋ニ處シ一般作興セル士氣ヲ移シテ幾多紀念ノ事業ヲ經營シ殖産ノ業教化ノ務其他各般ノ治務ニ亘リテ苟モ其計ヲ緩フセス戦局ノ前途遼遠ヲ以テシテ堅忍自重ノ中進取經營ニ努メタル力如キ豈亦大國民的襟度ヲ示セルモノニアラストセンヤ此意氣精神ハ宜シク之ヲ尊重シテ戦後益其發展ニ努メサルヘカラス



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